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The
HARDY FAMILY ✓
in
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compiled by

John A. Hardy

1942

THE
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FIRST GENERATION.

101 John¹ Hardy was born in England in about 1600 and died in this country during the latter part of the year 1651 or very early in 1652. He married in England to Elizabeth, whose last name is unknown. She died in 1654.

When John Hardy was made a freeman, Sept. 3, 1624, it is recorded that "he was a middle aged man." Mention is often made of the assumed fact that he was a brother of Thomas¹ Hardy (#102) of Salem, Boston, Ipswich, Rowley, and Bradford, Massachusetts. The tradition has been passed down from one generation to another that these brothers came over from England to this country at or about the same time. If this tradition is true it is logical to assume that John¹ Hardy of Salem, Mass., Thomas¹ Hardy of Ipswich, Mass., and Richard¹ Hardy of Concord, Conn., and Stamford, Conn., were brothers. That they were closely related there can be no doubt and records show that they were in close association during those early colonial years. That the above mentioned were brothers has been assumed by nearly all historians and genealogists, such as Hoyt, Pope, Felt, Savage, and many others.

It is evident that John¹ Hardy was married before he left England and that his children were born there. There is a somewhat doubtful reference that he returned to England about 1643 or 1644 for his son Joseph, and that on his return he secured a grant of land for him.

It is possible that John¹ Hardy came to America ahead of his brothers, Thomas¹ and Richard¹. He may have been a passenger on the ship "Lyon", which arrived in Massachusetts in 1630 prior to the arrival of Captain Winthrop's fleet of eleven ships in the same year.

John¹ Hardy was one of the most prominent citizens of Salem, Mass., up to the time of his death in 1654. He served the town officially in many ways, was Selectman in 1647, was Jurymen again and again, held commissions and had valuable grants of land. He and his wife were members of the Church and he was one of the signers of the remarkable church covenant prepared by Rev. John Fiske, who was pastor 1637-1640.

John Hardy was a man of wealth, the owner of much real estate, giving his daughter and son-in-law a valuable tract of land at the time of their marriage. He was also well known because of his shipping and fishing interests. Perley, in his "History of Salem" says, "among the vessels owned in Salem about 1650, the fleet of John Hardy was perhaps the largest" and then a number of these vessels were named.

He made a will dated Jan. 30, 1651-2, which was proved on June 30, 1652 and in it he definitely mentions his wife, Elizabeth; his son, Joseph; his daughter, Elizabeth; and her husband, Robert Haskell, and their four children, John, William, Mark, and Elizabeth. His wife in her will mentions the same persons. References to another son seem to be in error.

The children, all born in England, were:

- 201 i Elizabeth², born about 1625, married, first about 1648 to Roger Haskell. Edward Berry, her second husband was a seaman and a weaver. They were living in Marblehead, Mass., in 1678-9. The

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children of this second marriage were: Elizabeth, Roger, Josiah, Samuel, Hannah, Sarah, Mark, John, and William.

- 202 ii Joseph², born ; married Martha, whose surname is unknown; and he died late in 1688. He had nine children, namely: Hannah (born July 30, 1648); Elizabeth (born April 28, 1650); Martha (born Sept. 5, 1652); Joseph (born Sept. 30, 1655); John (born March 1, 1658); James (born Dec. 4, 1660); Hannah (born May 6, 1663); Benjamin (born Sept. 5, 1665); William (born in last week of April, 1669).

- 102 Thomas¹ Hardy, born in England in about 1605; died at Bradford, Mass., on Jan. 4, 1678; married, first, Lydia ; married, second, Ann (or Annah), who died on May 1, 1689.

Practically all writers agree that Thomas Hardy came to America with Captain, or Governor Winthrop in 1630. It is known positively that on March 12, 1632-3, Thomas Hardy and his family were members of the company of thirteen families who joined in the settlement of Agawam, (later called Ipswich) Massachusetts. Members of this party were carefully chosen before Jan. 17, 1632-33 by the Board of Assistants of the Bay State. Immigrants did not attempt to cross the sea during the winter months. During the years of 1631 and 1632 only about 540 persons came over from England. (90 in 1631, and 250 in 1632). Unfortunately, the list of those that came with Winthrop's expedition was lost. Evidence indicates that Thomas Hardy came across with Governor Winthrop to America in an expedition of 17 ships and more than 1500 passengers. Some of his most intimate friends, such as John Gage, came over at that time and the families of Gage and Hardy frequently inter-married.

Most historians agree that there were at least two brothers, Thomas and John; the former settling in Ipswich, Mass., and the latter at Salem, Mass. Those that have made a careful study of the family history are convinced that there was a third brother. (Richard, James, or Samuel). Moreover, there is a tradition in the family that the third brother "went south." This suggests a relationship between the Hardy's of Isle of Wight County, Virginia although no proof of any relationship between the two families has yet been established. However, it is known that John Hardy, Isle of Wight County, Virginia belonged to the landed gentry of England. (sometimes called "statesman" which were persons living on small states, or "estates" that were cultivated from generation to generation). It is believed that Thomas Hardy belonged to the yeoman class.

The suggestion has been made by some investigators that Thomas Hardy came from Westmoreland County in England, and this is plausible, since it is a known fact that at least nine contemporary Hardy's, heads of families, were living in that county between 1538 and 1600. Their names were Peter, Leonard, Stephen, Roland, John, Edmund, Thomas, Richard, and James. Then, too, the suggestion has been made that Thomas Hardy was born in Dorset Co., England, since there were Hardy's, presumably of the "yeoman" class, residing in that county prior to 1600. Among those Hardy's were:

Thomas, Joh, James, and Robert. The John Hardy, Isle of Wight County, Virginia, could not have been a brother of Thomas Hardy of Ipswich, Mass., in this case, but might have been a cousin.

There can be no reasonable doubt that Thomas Hardy was married when he arrived here. The early settlers of Agawam were married at the time he arrived here, in 1653, and evidence is accumulating that his wife's name was Lydia and that she was the mother of all his children. There is evidence that this first wife, Lydia, died and was buried at Haverhill, Massachusetts. His second wife, Ann, or Annah, survived him by more than eleven years.

Milton C. Hardy, deceased, one of the best of the early authorities on Hardy history, was convinced that he had found evidence that Thomas Hardy, as well as his brother, John, lived in Salem, Mass.

In 1653 Thomas Hardy removed to Rowley, Massachusetts and ten years later to Bradford, where he became the owner of one thousand acres of land in the most beautiful section of the district. Here he built a house and dug a deep well which was still in use until a few years ago. He was a well educated man, but failed to sign his own will in his old age, due to his infirmity.

Thomas made his will on March 4, 1671-2 and added a codicil on Dec. 12, 1677, at which time he declared that he was 72 years of age. He was, therefore, born in 1605. He died Jan. 4, 1677-8. The will was proved on May 26, 1678. His second wife (Ann or Annah) survived him by eleven years and died on May 1, 1689. His residence was Bradford, Mass. at the time of his death. (it was called Merrimack, near Haverhill; later incorporated as Bradford). The children, all probably born at Ipswich, were:

- 203 i Thomas², born about 1655; married at Rowley, Mass., Sept. 22, or Nov. 22, 1664 to Mercy Tenny. (it is believed that his first wife was named Ruth and was mother of his first child). This marriage was the first to be recorded on the Rowley, Mass. records. Mercy Tenny was born at Rowley as well, on June 17, 1644 and died on Aug. 15, 1716 "aged 72 years." He was known as Thomas, Jr., until his father's death and after that he was called Thomas, Sr. His wife joined the Bradford Church on Sept. 4, 1694. He was admitted to the same church on July 12, 1713. He died at Bradford, Mass. on Feb. 6, 1716 "in his 82nd year." He was survived by his wife and seven children. The eight boys and three girls were: Ann³ (born April 26, 1666); Thomas, Jr. (born June 29, 1667); William³ (born Jan. 11, 1669); James³ (born Feb. 13, 1672); Daniel³ (born April 2, 1675); Jacob³ (born March 25, 1677); Benjamin³ (born Sept. 22, 1679); Ebenezer³ (born May 3, 1682); Issac³ (born Aug. 19, 1683); Hannah³ (born Oct. 4, 1686); Sarah³ (born June 9, 1689).

- 204 ii Sarah², born ; married at Haverhill, Mass., to William Hutchins, of Bradford, Mass., on July 1, 1661. She died on Sept. 19, 1684 at Bradford, Mass. There are several children on the Bradford records born between 1662 and 1681.

- 205 iii Mary², born ; married about 1665 to Samuel Currier of Haverhill, Mass., son of Richard Currier. He was an early settler of Salisbury, Mass.
- 206 iv Joseph², born about 1642. He was called "Corporal"; died on Jan. 11, 1726-7. There is not any record of his wife or his children. He willed his property in 1723 to the children of his brother, Jacob, especially mentioning his nephew, Joseph, but he reserved the use of the same until his death. He probably was the Joseph Hardy admitted to the Bradford Church on June 26, 1720.
- 207 v William², born 1644; married, first, at Bradford, Mass. to Ruth Tenny on May 3, 1678. She was the daughter of Deacon William Tenny and was born at Rowley, Mass. on March 16, 1653-4. She died at Bradford on April 27, 1689. He married, again probably about 1689. His second wife was Sarah, presumably Sarah Savory, daughter of Robert Savory. He was also one of the first members of the new Congregational Church that was organized at Groveland on June 7, 1727 in which he served as a deacon. After 1690 he was known as William, Sr. He died about 1722 without making a will. His wife was appointed the administrator of the estate on Jan. 30, 1722-3. She died at Bradford, Mass. in April or May, 1752, in her 96th year. The five boys and three girls, all born at Bradford, were: Samuel³ (born June 29, 1679); Thomas³ (born May 29, 1683); Ann Lucy³ (born April 19, 1685); Ruth³ (born April 20, 1689); and the following children by his second wife: Sarah³ (born June 1, 1690); William³ (born Aug. 10, 1692); Thomas³ (born Dec. 12, or 14, 1695); Edmund³ (born July 9, 1699).
- 208 vi John², born about 1646; married, first, at Rowley, Mass., to Mary Jackmann on April 2, 1667, who died at Bradford on Dec. 2, 1689. He married, second, a widow named Martha Burbank, nee Smith, at Bradford on July 3, 1695. The children, all born at Bradford were: John, Jr.³ (born Feb. 11, 1668, died young); Mary³ (born April 2, 1671); Sarah³ (born March 25, 1672-3); Joseph³ (born Feb. 3, 1674); John, Jr.³ (born Feb. 3, 1674); twins--; Hannah³ (born June 20, 1677); Richard³ (born March 10, 1683); Zechariah³ (born Feb. 20, 1685); Thomas³ (born March 17, 1689).
- 209 vii Jacob², born about 1649; married Lydia Eaton, daughter of Thomas Eaton of Haverhill, Mass. and granddaughter of John Eaton, also of Haverhill.

Jacob, like his brother, was one of the first 101 members of the new Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass. on June 7, 1727. He and his wife had previously joined the Bradford Church on April 26, 1691. He died at Bradford on April 3, 1706, "in his 58th year." She died at Bradford on June 24 or 29, 1737. He died without making a will and his widow, Lydia, administered the estate on May 6, 1706. The seven children, all born at Bradford, Mass., were: Jacob, Jr.³ (born Aug. 25, 1691); Joseph³ (born Oct. 20, 1692); Child³ (stillborn, died Feb. 12, 1693-4); Lydia³ (born Aug. 24, 1696); Ruth³ (born June 15, 1699); Eunice³ (born Mar. 25, 1701); Mehitable³ (born Feb. 3, or 7, 1703-4)

105 Richard¹ Hardy, probably was born in England and died in about 1685 at Stamford, Connecticut; married, first, who died at Concord, Mass., at the birth of twins; married, second, at Stamford, Connecticut, in 1650, to Ann Husted, daughter of Robert and Elizabeth (Angel) Husted. She was born in England in about 1625 and died on Oct. 15, 1707. Robert Husted was born probably in Somerset, England in 1596, and sailed for Massachusetts in 1635, where he remained for a few years in Wollaston and then removed to Stamford, Conn. He was a witness in July, 1640, to the Indian deed of Greenwich, Conn., to Robert Peake and Daniel Patrick. He was granted a parcel of land at Stamford, Conn., in Oct., 1642 and died there in 1652.

Mention is made of the presumable relationship of Richard Hardy, who was living in Stamford, Conn. and previous to that in Concord, Mass. (in 1639) to Thomas Hardy of Boston, Salem, Ipswich, Rowley, and Bradford, Mass. There is a persistent tradition in certain branches of the Hardy family that the three brothers came over from England at or about the same time. If this tradition is true, it is only reasonable to assume that Richard Hardy was a brother of Thomas Hardy (102) and also of John Hardy (101) of Salem, Mass.

That Richard Hardy was closely related to Thomas Hardy may be inferred also from the fact that his son Samuel settled in Westborough, Mass., about the same time that the descendants of Thomas Hardy settled there also. Further, there is a striking similarity in names, as can be noted by comparing the genealogical data of the two families.

He was a prominent citizen of Stamford, Connecticut, representing that town in the Connecticut General Court. He was made a "freeman" of the Connecticut colony in 1662. In 1642 he owned the land "adjoining a lot sold to James Swead." He served as Selectman for the town of Stamford, Conn., from 1666 to 1669.

Richard Hardy was living in Concord, Mass., in 1639 according to Shattuck, the historian, but must have moved to Stamford, Conn., soon thereafter. The low land west of Stamford Harbor was named "Hardy's Hole" for Richard Hardy. In 1685, he gave his son Samuel a house and some land. In his will, on record at Fairfield, Conn. about 1683, he made bequests to his daughters: Mrs. Elizabeth Pearson, Hannah Austin, Susanna Sherman, Sarah Close, Ruth Mead,

Mary, and Abigail. All of his daughters, except the last two named, Mary and Abigail, were then married.

He gave testimony in a court session held at New Haven, Conn, on Oct. 15, 1659.

The children, all born at Stamford, Conn., were:

- 210 i Elizabeth², born ; married, first, Garlick (or Garlicke); married, second, John Persons (Pearson, Pason, or Pierson).
Elizabeth (Hardy) Garlick is reported to have been under investigation and possible arrest for witchcraft delusions in the late 17th Century.
A child of her second marriage was Lydia Learning (born Oct. 10, 1680) at East Hampton, L. I.
- 211 ii Hannah³, born ; died ; married John Austin of Earnstable, Mass. He owned 4 acres of land at Clayboard Hill "on the East Side of the Mianus River."
- 212 iii Susanna², born ; died ; married Edmund Sherman. The children were: Bezalee³ (born Jan. 1, 1674); Samuel³ (born Jan. 8, 1678); Edmund³ (born March 20, 1680); Matthew³ (born Jan. 8, 1683).
- 213 iv Sarah², born ; died ; married Thomas Close in 1669. She was his second wife. He was born about 1637 and died in Greenwich, Conn. in 1709. He was the ancestor of the Close family of Fairfield County, Conn. and of Westchester and Dutchess Counties, New York. His will was dated Dec. 30, 1708 and was probated in 1709. His wife, Sarah, and son, Joseph, were named executors. The children were: Sarah, Hannah, Thomas, Joseph, Benjamin, Elizabeth, Ruth, John, and Lydia.
- 214 v Ruth², born ; died ; married John Mead at Greenwich, Conn., on Oct. 27, 1681. Their marriage was the "first recorded marriage in Greenwich, Conn." The children were: John³ (married Elizabeth Lockwood in 1724); Jonathan³, Nathan³, and Elizabeth³.
- 215 vi Mary³, born April 30, 1659.
- 216 vii Samuel³, born at Stamford, Conn., about 1661; married first, at Stamford, Conn. to Rebecca Hobby, daughter of John Hobby. There is no record of her death, but she probably died at Stamford, Conn., sometime prior to 1693. For his second wife, he was married at Stamford, Conn., on May 12, 1693 to Rebecca "Furbust".

Her last name was probably incorrectly spelled and should be Forbush.

Samuel received a house and land from his father in 1683 and he was listed as owning land in Stamford, Conn., as late as January, 1701. There is no record of his death at Stamford, Conn., and it is assumed that he moved to Westborough, Mass., soon after 1701 and died there. The children, born at Stamford, Conn., were: Hannah⁵ (born about 1690); Samuel³ (born Aug. 8, 1701).

THE
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SECOND GENERATION.

208 John² Hardy (Thomas¹), born probably at Ipswich, Mass. about 1646. He married, first, Mary Jackmann at Rowley, Mass. on April 2, 1667, who died at Bradford, on Dec. 2, 1689. He married, second, Martha Burbank, a widow, nee Smith, at Bradford, Mass. on July 3, 1695. The latter was the daughter of Hugh Smith and died at Bradford in 1716.

John Hardy and wife Mary were original members of the Bradford Church as recorded in 1682. His second wife, Martha, was a member of the Bradford Church and joined on Aug 21, 1698. After 1695 he was known as John, Sr. He died at Bradford on Feb. 4, 1714-15.

The children, all born at Bradford, were:

356 i John, Jr.³, born Feb., 1668; died young.

357 ii Mary³, born April 2, 1671; married at Haverhill, Mass., on May 22, 1695 to Daniel Tenny, son of Thomas Tenny. She evidently died before 1715, since she was not mentioned in her father's will.

358 iii Sarah³, born March 25, 1672-3; married at Bradford, Mass. on June 20, 1693 to Francis Jewett of Bradford. She died at Bradford on Feb. 3, 1744. They had ten children, all born at Bradford.

359 iv Joseph³ (a twin), born Feb. 3, 1674; married Mary Burbank of Bradford, Mass. on April 6, 1698. She was born on Nov. 26, 1675 at Rowley, Mass. and died at Bradford on Sept. 3, 1762. He died at Bradford on Jan. 24, 1747. The children, all born at Bradford, were: James⁴ (April 14, 1699); Martha⁴ (born Feb. 17, 1700-1); Mary⁴ (born Jan. 21, 1702-3); Timothy⁴ (born Aug. 24 or 26, 1705); Ebenezer⁴ (born Nov. 14, 1707); David⁴ (born Oct. 3, 1709); Jemima⁴ (born May 13, 1711); Stephen⁴ (born Aug. 29, 1713); Amos⁴ (born Dec. 30, 1713); Mehitable⁴ (born March 20, 1718.)

360 v John³ Jr. (a twin), born Feb. 3, 1674; married Anne Savory at Bradford, Mass. on July 8, 1701. The date of his death is not known, but he was living in 1727. The death date of his wife, Anne, is not definitely known either, although the Bradford records state: "Anna ancient widow, mother of Jonathon, died March 10, 1740-1."

John Hardy and his wife moved to Westborough, Mass., soon after their marriage. After the death of his father on Feb. 1, 1714-5, he became known as John, Sr.; prior to that he was known as John, Jr. (He settled in Grafton, which was originally a part of Westborough, Mass, it has an Indian name also: Massanamisco) It is possible that he had other children in addition to the following: Phineas⁴ (born 1702); Daniel⁴ (born about 1704-5); Aaron⁴ (born about 1705-6); Jonathon⁴ (born Aug. 25, 1710). They all married.

361 vi Hannah³, born June 20, 1677; married July 5, 1700 at Bradford, Mass. to Samuel Hardy, her cousin, and son of William Hardy (207). He was born at Bradford on June 29, 1679. He was received into the Bradford Church on June 26, 1720 and his wife, Hannah, was received into the same church on Aug. 28, 1721. He was also one of the 101 first members of the new

Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass. on June 7, 1727.

Samuel Hardy probably died during the early part of the year of 1756. He made a will under the date of Dec. 20, 1751, which was proved Nov. 22, 1756. His wife probably died prior to 1751, as she was not mentioned in the will. The children, all born in Bradford, were: Hannah⁴ (born Sept 5, 1700); Amos⁴ (born Sept. 3, 1703; probably died young); Nathan⁴ (born Dec. 12, 1714); Samuel⁴ (born ; baptised at Bradford on Sept. 17, 1721; died at Bradford on Dec. 9, 1742, "a young man"); Nathaniel⁴ (born ; baptised at Bradford on Jan. 24, 1724-5; probably died young); Ruth⁴ (born ; died at Bradford, Mass. on Nov. 10, 1742, "a young woman")

362 vii Richard³, born April 24, 1679; married on Jan. 23, 1723-4, to Sarah Hardy, a cousin and daughter of William Hardy (207). She was born at Bradford, Mass. on June 1, 1690.

Richard Hardy was received into the Bradford Church from the Waverhill, Mass. Church on July 28, 1723. He was also one of the 101 first members of the new Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass., June 7, 1727. She was admitted to the Bradford Church on June 30, 1723. Children, born at Bradford, Mass., were: Enoch⁴ (born April 8, 1725; died on July 26, 1735 at Bradford, Mass.); Abner⁴ (born 1729-30; baptised at Bradford on April 26, 1730; died at Bradford on Aug. 12, 1733, "in his 4th year").

363 viii Esther³, born Feb. 17, 1680; died at Bradford on Dec. 6, 1689.

364 ix Nathaniel³, born March 10, 1683 at Bradford, Mass. He married "Prudence", her last name is not known. She was received by the Bradford Church on July 31, 1721. He died probably in the early part of the year 1724-5 without making a will. The estate was divided in 1735. The Boxford records give the intention of marriage of the widow, "Prudence" and Edward Clement, "May-Oct", 1725. She married May 30, 1729 to Robert Danielson. In the administration of the estate, Nathaniel Hardy is referred to as a brother of Jonathon Hardy. This probably meant his brother, John. The children, all born at Boxford, Mass., except the eldest, were: Henzibah⁴ (born at Bradford); Rose⁴ (born Jan. 16, 1707 and probably died young); Elizabeth⁴ (born Feb. 3, 1709 and probably died young); Keziah⁴ (born Nov. 16, 1711); Zachariah⁴ (born Oct 3, 1713); Abigail⁴ (born Oct. 19, 1715); Richard⁴ (born May 3, 1718); Matthew⁴ (born Nov. 30, 1720).

365 x Zachariah³, born Feb. 20, 1685 at Bradford, Mass. He died at Tewksbury, Mass. on Oct. 14 or 15, 1763 "in his 78th year". He died of consumption. He married, first, Hepzibah Wallingford, at Bradford, Mass., on Sept. 25, 1695. She was a daughter of James and Deborah Wallingford and died at Tewksbury, Mass. on March 31, 1749, "aged 54 years".

Zachariah Hardy was a pioneer immigrant to Tewksbury, Mass. The home in which he lived is still standing on Rogers Street, Tewksbury Centre, Mass. It was the first house built in North Tewksbury, Mass., being erected in 1736. It is in

excellent condition today. He made a will March 4, 1763. It was proved November 7, 1763. The children, all born at Bradford except Mary and Sarah at Tewksbury, were: John⁴ (born Nov. 28, 1716); Abigail (born Jan. 18, 1717-8); Ruth⁴ (born June 14, 1720); Nehemiah⁴ (born July 23 or 28, 1722); Elizabeth⁴ (born Jan. 26, 1724-5); Nathaniel⁴ (born Feb. 26, 1726-7); Mary⁴ (born Sept. 12, 1729); Sarah⁴ (born July 23, 1735).

366 xi Thomas³, born March 17, 1689, at Bradford, Mass., died March 11, 1771; married, first, "Rose," whose last name is not known. For his second wife he married Deborah Wallingford at Bradford, Mass., May 14, 1719.

Until 1716 he was known as Thomas, Jr., to distinguish him from his Uncle Thomas. After that he was Thomas, Sr.

Thomas Hardy and his wife, Rose, were admitted to the Bradford Church on July 28, 1723. Both Thomas and Deborah were among the 101 members of the new Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass., June 7, 1727.

The children, all born at Bradford, Mass., were: Dorothy⁴ (born Aug. 5, 1710); Esther⁴ (born ; baptized Aug. 3, 1712; died young); Rachel⁴ (born March 26, 1714); Bethiah⁴ (born Nov. 9, 1715); Patience⁴ (born Jan. 20, 1716); following are the children by his second wife: Amos⁴ (born March 9, 1720); Jonas⁴ (born Oct. 19, 1721); Oliver⁴ (born March 14, 1724; died at Bradford on April 14, 1753, "a young man"); Rose⁴ (born March 1, 1725-6); Esther⁴ (born March 7, 1728); Ezekiel⁴ (born April 19 or 29, 1730; died June 1, 1736); James⁴ (born Oct. 8, 1732; died July 7, 1736); Deborah⁴ (born Dec. 11, 1734); a child that died Jan., 1738; Thomas, Jr.⁴ (born ; baptized June 24, 1739).

THE
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THIRD GENERATION.

359 Joseph³ Hardy (John², Thomas¹), born at Bradford, Mass., on Feb. 3, 1674 and he had a twin brother John (360). He married at Bradford to Mary Burbank on April 6, 1698, who was the daughter of Cabel and Martha (Smith) Burbank. She was born on Nov. 26, 1675 at Rowley, Mass. He died "very suddenly, being abroad the greater part of the day," at Bradford, Mass. on Jan. 24, 1747.

Joseph Hardy was called "Joseph, Jr." until the death of Joseph (206) on Jan. 11, 1726-7; when he was known as Joseph, Sr. An "ancient widow", Mary Hardy, died on Sept. 3, 1762. He was a soldier in 1710-11.

Mary Hardy, wife of Joseph, was received by the Bradford Church on May 4 or 14, 1704. He was received by the same church on April 24, 1720. He was also one of the 101 first members of the new church organized at Groveland, Mass., on June 7, 1727.

Joseph has been referred to by some authorities as "Corp" and by others as "Cooper". The latter is probably more correct, indicating his occupation. He owned the oldest house that is now standing in Groveland, Mass., on King Street. It was built in 1676. The children, all born at Bradford, Mass., were:

451 i James⁴, born April 14, 1699; married Hannah Bailey on July 4, 1727. She was born on Feb. 20, 1706 and died on June 13 or 23, 1797 at Tewksbury, Mass. He died at Tewksbury, Mass., on Nov. 12, 1792, "aged 93 years". The children, with the exception of the youngest, were born at Bradford, Mass. They were: Abigail⁵ (born March 17, 1727-8); Peter⁵ (born); Beulah⁵ (born Feb. 7, 1730-1); Asa⁵ (born Jan. 20, 1732-3); Zilpha⁵ (born Dec. 3, 1734); Edna⁵ (born May 30, 1737); James, Jr.⁵ (born Jan. 12, 1739.); twins (born June, 1740 and died June 14, 1740); Aaron⁵ (born Aug. 30, 1742); Hensebah⁵ (born Dec. 16, 1745); Peter⁵ (born April 25, 1748); David⁵ (born Dec. 12, 1750).

452 ii Martha⁴, born on Feb. 17, 1700-1; married at Bradford, Mass., on Jan. 4, 1721-2 to Thomas³ Hardy, her cousin. He was the son of Sarah and William Hardy (207) and was born at Bradford on Dec. 12 or 14, 1695.

Thomas³ Hardy, Jr. (as he was called) was received into membership of the Bradford Church on June 26, 1720, and was one of the 101 first members of the new Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass., on June 7, 1727.

That this Thomas³ (contrary to the belief of some authors) is the son of Sarah (Savory) and William³ Hardy and not Thomas² and Mercy Hardy is correct beyond any question of doubt.

William² died intestate, and in the settlement of their father's estate, it appears that the four sons, Samuel, William, Thomas, and Edmund, bought out their sisters, Ann and Sarah, and agreed with their mother in reference to the rights of dowry.

Thomas died at Bradford, Mass., on Dec. 19, 1736, without making a will. Administration of his estate was granted to his widow, Martha, Feb. 7, 1736-7, and the real estate was divided in 1744. She moved to Hollis, N. H., with her son, Phineas, and died there May 27, 1783, "age 82 years."

The children, all born at Bradford, Mass., were: Gideon⁴ (born May 7, 1722); Reuben⁴ (born Sept. 24, 1724); Phineas⁴ (born July 11, 1726); Ebenezer⁴ (born Nov. 7, 1728); Isaac⁴ (born Aug. 5, 1730; died Nov. 30, 1730, at Bradford); Martha⁴ (born Dec. 29, 1731; died young); Phebe⁴ (born Dec. 3, 1732; died May 7, 1736 at Bradford); Anna⁴ (born July 30, 1735; died young).

453 iii Mary⁴, born Jan. 21, 1702-3.

454 iv Timothy, born August 24 or 26, 1705. He married, first, Mary Marden, at Rye, N. H., Sept. 27, 1733. She died at Bradford, Mass., May 19, 1771, "aged 58 years." He married for his second wife, Mary (Burpey) Ames, a widow, at Bradford, Mass., May 22, 1775. She was a widow of Nathan Ames of Bradford, Mass., and died of smallpox June 21, 1777. He also died of smallpox six days later, June 27, 1777.

Timothy Hardy was referred to as "Cordwainer." He was admitted to the Bradford Church Sept. 4, 1726. He was deacon of the Second Congregational Church at Groveland, Mass., in 1764 and was also one of the 101 members of the Groveland Second Congregational Church organized at Groveland, Mass., on June 7, 1727. He made his will Jan. 10, 1776. It was proved July 8, 1777.

Children, all born at Bradford, Mass., were: Levi⁵ (born Aug. 21, 1734; died Feb. 1, 1735-6); Timothy⁵ (born Oct. 26, 1736); Martha⁵ (born June 17, 1739); Simon⁵ (born July 12, 1741; died Feb. 26, 1753); John⁵ (born Dec. 2, 1743; died Oct. 4, 1765); Joseph⁵ (born April 13, 1746); Mary⁵ (born June 27, 1748); Jonathan⁵ (born Feb. 19, 1751); Abigail⁵ (born July 16, 1753).

455 v Ebenezer⁴, born at Bradford, Mass., Nov. 14, 1707. He married at Bradford, Mass., to Martha Palmer, a daughter of Richard and Martha (Downer) Palmer on Nov. 8, 1731. She died at Bradford on April 16, 1777, "suddenly, of dysentery." He was called a "houswright."

Children, all born at Bradford, Mass.: Haribah⁵ (born Sept. 10, 1732); Rebecca⁵ (born May 23, 1734); Phoebe⁵ (born Jan. 28, 1736); Mehitable⁵ (born June 26, 1739); Betty⁵ (born June 21, 1742); Esther⁵ (born July 26, 1744); Ebenezer⁵ (born Dec. 24, 1748).

456 vi David⁴, born Oct. 3, 1709, at Bradford, Mass. He married, Dec. 6, 1732, Doreas ("Dorkis") Gage, a daughter of Samuel³ Gage, and a granddaughter of David² Gage, whose father was John¹ Gage (one of Thomas¹ Hardy's best friends). He died at Bradford, Mass., on Aug. 8, 1746.

David Hardy made no will, and the administration of his estate was granted to his widow, Doreas, and his brother, Timothy, on Oct. 13, 1746. His widow married for her second husband, at Bradford, on Nov. 13, 1753, Joshua Harriman.

Children, all born at Bradford, Mass.: Mary⁵ (born Oct. 8, 1733); Susanna⁵ (born Aug. 14, 1735); Lemuel⁵ (born Dec. 4, 1737); Jehoniah⁵ (born May 17, 1740; died Aug. 9, 1747); David⁵ (born Jan. 8, 1745).

457 vii Jemima⁴, born May 13, 1711; married at Bradford Dec. 6, 1732, to Andrew Palmer. Their daughter Jemima married James Hardy, son of the brother James (451) Hardy, her cousin.

458 viii Stephen⁴, born August 29, 1713, at Bradford, Mass. He married at Rowley, Mass., Aug. 20, 1740, to Mary Holmes of Rowley. He died at Bradford, Mass., Dec. 22, 1793, "aged 81 years." He

probably was the Stephen Hardy referred to by David W. Hoyt, genealogist; as living in Rowley, Mass., 1772-87. She probably died May 22, 1767 (from inscription on a Georgetown, Mass., grave). S

Children, born at Rowley, Mass.: Stephen, Jr.⁵ (born Oct. 10, 1743); Simeon⁵ (born _____ and married Rhoda Hardy, a relative); David⁵ (born 1746; his second marriage was to Betsey Hardy, of Bradford, Mass.)

459 ix Amos⁴, born Dec. 30, 1713; baptized at Bradford, July 15, 1716; died at Bradford, Dec. 30, 1717.

460 x Mohitablo⁴, born March 20, 1718; married at Bradford, Sept. 6, 1739, to Seth Jowett ("Just").

1428729

THE
FOURTH
CENTRATION.

FOURTH GENERATION

451 James⁴ Hardy (Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Bradford, Mass., April 14, 1699; he died at Tewksbury, Mass., Nov. 12, 1792, "aged 93 years." His early life was passed in Bradford. He subsequently spent some time in Tewksbury and late in life removed to Andover Mass.

He was married at Bradford, Mass., to Hannah Bailey, on July 4, 1727. She was born Feb. 20, 1706. She was the daughter of James and Hannah (Wood) Bailey, a descendant in the fourth generation of James Bailey of Rowley, Mass., who came to New England in 1638 in the ship "Bevis" with his brother Richard Bailey. She died at Tewksbury, Mass., June 13 or 23, 1797, "in her 91st year."

In 1741 James Hardy owned a house at Sandy Bay, Mass. (Gloucester). He was received into the Bradford Church Aug. 28, 1721, and was one of the 101 original members of the Groveland Second Congregational Church. Children:

- 551 i Abigail⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., March 17, 1727-8; married at Tewksbury, Mass., April 30, 1750, to Gardiner Page.
- 552 ii Peter⁵, born , at Bradford, Mass.; baptized at Bradford on Dec. 21, 1729; died at Bradford on Jan. 3, 1730.
- 553 iii Boulah⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., Feb. 7, 1730-31; married at Newbury, Mass., Aug. 6, 1756, to Jonathan Philbrick.
- 554 iv Asa⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., on Jan. 20, 1732-33; died at Tewksbury, Mass., Jan. 27, 1797, "in his 64th year."
- 555 v Zilpha⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., Dec. 3, 1734; married at Tewksbury, May 30, 1753, to Samuel Farmer. They had several children.
- 556 vi Edna⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., on May 30, 1737.
- 557 vii James, Jr.⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., Jan. 12, 1739; married at Tewksbury, Mass., April 19, 1764, to Jemima Palmer, a daughter of Andrew and Jemimy (Hardy) Palmer. She was his first cousin. They settled in Tewksbury, Mass., soon after marriage and lived there until about 1785, when they moved to Andover, Mass. He died at Andover on May 7, 1825, "age 85 years." She probably died at Andover, Mass., on March 13, 1811. James⁵ Hardy, Jr., was a soldier in the French and Indian War. He served under Captain Andrew Giddings in the invasion of Canada in 1759.

Children: John⁶ (born March 1, 1765); Jemima⁶ (born Nov. 5, 1766); Benjamin⁶ (born Aug. 11, 1768); Simeon⁶ (born April 14, 1770); James⁶ (born April 1, 1773); Hepzibah⁶ (born Jan. 11, 1776); a child (died Oct. 17, 1778); Stephen⁶ (born June 4, 1780); Aaron⁶ (born Dec. 14, 1781); Hicajah⁶ (born Oct. 4, 1786).

- 558 viii A child⁵ (twin) born at Bradford, Mass., June, 1740, and died at Bradford, Mass., June 14, 1740, "one or two days old."
- 559 ix A child⁵ (twin) born at Bradford, Mass., June, 1740, and died at Bradford, Mass., on June 14, 1740, "one or two days old."

- 560 x Aaron⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., Aug. 30, 1742; married at Tewksbury; Mass.; Jan. 11, 1770; to Abigail Dutton. He died at Hollis, N. H., Dec. 26, 1775, "age 33 years." His widow, Abigail, married at Hollis, N. H., March 29, 1780, to Nehemiah Hardy, a relative of her first husband. She had four children during her second marriage.

Aaron Hardy, according to Mr. Hildse, observer and author of "Hardys in Hollis (N. H.) History," was sent back home from Cambridge, Mass., by Capt. Reuben Dow, under whom he had marched on the Lexington Alarm, April 19, 1775, with other minute men of Hollis, N. H. Capt. Dow sent him home, because "he was greatly needed by his family of little ones." He was not to serve them long, however; for he died the same year at Hollis, N. H., on Dec. 26, 1775, and was buried in the Hollis churchyard. He enlisted for 8 months and he was at the battle of Bunker Hill.

The children: Aaron⁶ (born Oct. 24, 1771); Reuben⁶ (born August 28, 1773); Abigail⁶ (born Oct. 12, 1775).

- 561 xi Hopsebah (or Hapsebath)⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., Dec. 16, 1745; married at Tewksbury, Mass., August 17, 1775, to Moses Wooster, Jr.

- 562 xii Peter⁵, born at Bradford, Mass., on April 25, 1748; married Dorcas Jones of Dracut, Mass., on Jan. 24, 1771. She was born on , 1747, and died on Aug. 31, 1828, at Tewksbury, Mass. He died , 1833, at Tewksbury, Mass.

The children, all born at Tewksbury, Mass., were: Dorcas⁶ (born March 23, 1772); Peter⁶ (born Oct. 24, 1774; died on Sept. 25, 1778); Jonathan⁶ (born May 18, 1778); Hannah⁶ (born April 28, 1780); Mary Jones⁶ (born April 12, 1782); Rhoda⁶ (born March 23, 1784); Peter⁶ (born Jan. 24, 1786); Ephraim⁶ (born Aug. 23, 1788); Sophia⁶ (born Sept. 28, 1792).

- 563 xiii David⁵, born at Tewksbury, Mass., on Dec. 12, 1750; married Rebecca Manning at Tewksbury, Mass., on March 24, 1751. The children were: Samuel⁶ (born about 1780 at Tewksbury, Mass.; married Hannah Henry.) Perhaps there were other children also.

THE
FIFTH
GENERATION.

FIFTH GENERATION

562 Peter⁵ Hardy (James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Bradford, Mass., on April 25, 1748. He was probably a soldier in the Revolutionary War, Massachusetts service. He married Dorcas Jones of Dracut, Mass., on Jan. 24, 1771. She was born on , 1747.

Peter Hardy owned a farm near Tewksbury, New Hampshire. He was somewhat in debt and decided to sell his farm and buy another near Sandown, New Hampshire, of about 70 acres. Thus he was able to pay all of his obligations. The farm he bought was about forty miles east on the Mystic River. Sandown, N. H., was two miles south, and Chester village was located three miles to the west. They moved in the spring of 1803, his family consisting of his wife, Dorcas, and the children were: Dorcas; Dr. Jonathan and wife "Betsy" and one child, Polley ; Peter; Hannah; Polley or "Mary"; Rhoda; Ephraim; and Sophia. He was to reside on this farm until his death in the spring of 1833.

Dr. Jonathan Hardy, his son, lived with them and helped them farm until he decided to practice in Danville, Vermont. He moved in Feb., 1812. Soon thereafter their son, Peter, and his wife, Lydia, moved into their home and helped them farm. However, after some years Lydia did not care to live there any longer so their oldest daughter, Dorcas, and her husband, Joseph Wood, moved to the old homestead and were to take care of them for the remainder of their days. After their death Joseph Wood farmed the place until his death, and his son, Joseph, until his death also.

Peter Hardy prospered on this farm, and his home was "a large mansion on the great highway leading to the large town of Portsmouth, N. H." His wife, Dorcas, was to precede him in death by about five and a half years. She died on August 31, 1828, after a painful illness of about seven months due to an unfortunate fall down a flight of stairs. She was buried in a graveyard but a few rods from where she lived from 1803 to 1828.

He died in much the same manner. Peter Hardy fell from a ladder in his barn and received injuries from which he never recovered. He suffered in bed for nine long weeks and passed away in , 1833.

The children were:

- 651 i Dorcas⁶, born March 23, 1772, at Tewksbury, Mass.; married Joseph Wood of Sandown, Mass., on Nov. 19, 1795, at Tewksbury, Mass. They settled but a few miles away at Poplin, N. H. He was born on and died on . She died on . The children were: Sophronia⁷ (born July 8, 1797); Myra Billings⁷ (born April 17, 1802); Joseph Gardner⁷ (born).

- 652 ii Peter⁶, born Oct. 24, 1774; died at Tewksbury, Mass., on Sept. 25, 1778, of dysentery.

- 653 iii Hannah⁶, born Sept. 22, 1776; died at Tewksbury, Mass., on Oct. 5, 1778, of dysentery.

- 654 iv Jonathan⁶ born May 18, 1778, at Tewksbury, Mass.; married Elizabeth ("Betsy") Cochran at Tewksbury on Jan. 28, 1802. She was born on June 18, 1782, and died on May 17, 1869. He died on Dec. 30, 1836. The children, all born at Lexington, Indiana, were: Polley Franklin⁷ (born Oct. 22, 1802); Jonathan Herschel⁷ (born March 31, 1804); Oliver Bowers⁷ (born June 10, 1806); Semiramis Priestley⁷ (born Feb. 4, 1808); Solon⁷ (born Dec. 31, 1809); Clinton Rush⁷ (born Oct. 31, 1811); Volney Barlow⁷ (born Mar. 11, 1814); Galen Dentur⁷ (born June 22, 1817); Roxanna Green⁷ (born

July 2, 1819); Rhoda Hughs⁷ (born Nov. 9, 1821); Alvan Jones⁷ (born May 9, 1823; died Aug. 22, 1825).

- 655 v Hannah⁶, born April 28, 1780, at Tewksbury, Mass.; married David Hardy, her cousin, of Danville, Vermont, on Feb. 19, 1799, at Tewksbury, Mass. He was born on April 3, 1776, at Wilmington, Mass., and died on 1849. She died at Lexington, Indiana, in October, 1833. They are both buried in the Liberty graveyard, three miles east of Lexington, Indiana.
The children were: David⁷ (born Jan. 14, 1802); Daniel⁷ (born Aug. 15, 1803; died April 10, 1804); Daniel⁷ (born April 16, 1805); Israel⁷ (born June 25, 1809).
- 656 vi Mary Jones⁶, born April 12, 1782, at Tewksbury, Mass.; married Benjamin Mace, Jr. on 1804. He was born on Sept. 12, 1779, at Tewksbury, Mass. He was the eldest son of Benjamin and Rebecca (Trenck) Mace's family of six sons and four daughters. He died on Aug. 13, 1826, at Lexington, Indiana. She died on Sept. 19, 1822, at Lexington, Indiana.
The children were: Infant⁷ (born in spring of 1805; died, spring of 1806); Laurentius⁷ (born); Benjamin Franklin⁷ (born); Albert Gallatin⁷ (born Jan. 4, 1812); Sophronia⁷ (born May 28, 1814).
- 657 vii Rhoda⁶, born March 23, 1784; married Marrial Scarlett of Tewksbury, Mass., on Nov. 9, 1801, at Tewksbury, Mass. He was born on Jan. 17, 1780, at Tewksbury and died on in New York. She married, second, Jabez Hoyt of Hampstead, N. H., on 1831. He was born on Jan. 15, 1765 and died on Sept. 17, 1843. This was his second marriage also. Rhoda died here on 1858, aged "upwards of 84 years of age" at the home of her sister, Mrs. Sophia Moulton. There were not any children.
- 658 viii Peter⁶, born Jan. 24, 1786, at Tewksbury, Mass.; married Lydia Hunt, a well-educated girl on . She was born on and died on . He made the first iron mould-bored plow in New England. The original is now in the Smithsonian Institute at Washington, D. C. He died in Michigan on 1866, "being upwards of 80 years of age." The children, all born at Sandown, N. H., were: Charles⁷ (born May 7, 1816, and married Eliza Ann C. Roberts on Aug. 1, 1846, at Sandown, N. H.); Nelson⁷ (born ; went to Michigan and settled there); George⁷ (born ; died at Lawrence, Mass.)
- 659 ix Ephraim⁶, born Aug. 23, 1788, at Tewksbury, Mass., and lived with his father at Sandown, N. H., until the fall of 1813. He married Sally Scarlett in the latter part of 1814 near Caledonia, New York. He died in October, 1816, at Cincinnati, Ohio, leaving his young wife and one child, (born). She later married a Mr. Allen.

- x Sophia⁶, born Sept. 28, 1792, at Dracut, Mass.; married Caleb Harriman Moulton of Hampstead, N. H., on Dec. 4, 1810, at Tewksbury, Mass. They settled and lived for the remainder of their lives at Hampstead, N. H. He was born on Oct. 3, 1777, at Hampstead, and died early in life on July 6, 1832. His wife, Sophia, died on Nov. 27, 1883, at Hampstead, N. H., "aged 91 years." Five of her children preceded her in death. The seven children, all born at Hampstead, N. H., were:
Sally⁷ (born Aug. 23, 1811; died October 20, 1811); Peter⁷ (born Dec. 16, 1812); Sally⁷ (born April 16, 1815); Caleb⁷ (born Jan. 3, 1818); Sophia⁷ (born March 10, 1821); Mary Jane⁷ (born Dec. 26, 1823); Bruce⁷ (born Nov. 17, 1827).

THE
SIXTH
GENERATION.

SIXTH GENERATION

651 Dorcas⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on March 23, 1772. She was raised on her father's farm and married Joseph Wood on Nov. 19, 1795, at Tewksbury, Mass. They resided in Poplin, an adjoining town to Sandown, N. H. Her father and mother, Peter and Dorcas Hardy, moved in the spring of 1803 from his farm at Tewksbury. He located on another farm of 70 acres about forty miles east on the Mystic River, two miles north of Sandown, N. H. Dr. Jonathan Hardy left the home of his parents, which was known as "a large mansion on the great highway leading to the large town of Portsmouth, N. H." for Danville, Vermont, in 1812. His brother, Peter, and his wife, Lydia, then moved in to help his parents; but after some years Lydia wanted to move. So Joseph Wood and his family moved to the old homestead and took care of the old folks until their death.

Dorcas' mother died as the result of a bad fall in 1828, and her father similarly in 1833. They continued to live on the old homestead for the remainder of their days. Joseph Wood, Jr., died on _____, and Dorcas Wood on _____. Their son, Joseph Gardner Wood, lived with his parents, and when they passed away he continued to live on the homestead as his father. Joseph Wood, had before him. The children were:

701 1 Sophronia⁷, born July 8, 1797.

702 11 Myra Billings⁷, born April 17, 1802.

703 111 Joseph Gardner⁷

654 Dr. Jonathan⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., May 18, 1778; married Elizabeth ("Betsy") Cochran on Jan. 28, 1802. Elizabeth Cochran was born in Andover, Mass., on June 18, 1782, the daughter of James Cochran, born in 1752 at Andover, Mass., and died on April 1, 1837, and of Salome (Knowlton) Hardy, born in 1754 at Andover, Mass., and died in 1841. ("Betsy" Cochran's full name was Martha Elizabeth Cochran).

Elizabeth Cochran's father was a farmer, and she was born while he was away serving in the Revolutionary War. For seven long years her mother had to struggle to provide for six small children. The seventh, often called "Betsy," was born just before the war closed. Mr. James Cochran, her father, generally obtained a furlough to return home to his family for a month or so each winter, when he could enjoy the society of his little but thriving family. The war closed and he returned home in safety, having never received a wound, although he was said to have been in many fierce and bloody battles. He served from April, 1775, spending eight months in Captain Crosby's Co., Colonel Sullivan's Regiment, and Feb. 1776 for eleven months in Captain D. Wilkins' Co., Colonel Atley's Regiment. He was taken prisoner at Cedar's, Canada, but was released immediately.

After their marriage, Jonathan Hardy took Elizabeth Cochran to Tewksbury, an adjoining town, to his father's residence, only a few miles from her early home. Here she lived for nearly two years, until the spring of 1803, when Jonathan Hardy's father sold out and moved to Sandown, N. H., about forty miles distant. They went with him to Sandown. One child, Polley Franklin, was born to them before their removal to New Hampshire.

In the summer of 1804, Jonathan Hardy got wet during the harvest, took a violent cold which settled on his lungs, and by the middle of the following February he was at the point of death. He was cured by a great doctor who lived forty miles distant, probably from Tombsbury. By the month of May he was in a convalescent state, and soon recovered his health. He was advised by the doctor who cared for him during his illness to study medicine, as it would prove more conducive to his health thereafter. This he did and went into the practice of medicine in about two years.

The family moved to Danville, Vermont, in 1806, and Dr. Jonathan Hardy practiced medicine there for over two years. He had an uncle living there and also a brother-in-law, David Hardy, who had married his sister, Hannah. Elizabeth, his wife, soon joined the Freewill Baptist Church. About a year and one half later, 1808, they decided to move back to Sandown, N. H., and live with his father, Peter Hardy. Dr. Jonathan carried on his practice of medicine in that community for several years.

They left his father's home in February, 1812, and returned to Danville, Vermont, about 140 miles north of Sandown, N. H. The family resided there until October, 1813; then they moved about 100 miles south to Warner, N. H., and within forty miles of Sandown, N. H. A son was born to them in Warner on March 11, 1814, and was named Volney Barlow.

Dr. Jonathan decided that he would visit his sister, Mrs. Mary Mace, of New York State and look over the country near their home and settle. Accordingly, he set out on this 400 mile journey on horseback on April 1, 1814, spent ten days with his sister's family, and returned to Warner again on April 30, 1814. He moved to the "Empire State" in September and October of 1814 because he thought he could provide better for his family, which now consisted of seven children. A Dr. McMillen proposed to sell him a team of horses and a covered wagon when he heard of his intended venture, and trust to chance for his pay. Needless to say, he was later paid in full. They made their way to Ontario County, New York, leaving Warner, N. H., about the middle of Sept., 1814. The journey, due to heavy rains, was made in about three weeks. They procured a dwelling house for the fall and winter about two miles from the home of his sister, Mrs. Mary Mace, on the road to a small town called "Four Corners," about four miles from Mr. Mace's farm.

Dr. Jonathan was determined to go to the state of Ohio, where land was cheap. In February, 1815, he set out, traveling about 130 miles by sleigh to "Olean Point," which lay at the headwaters of the Allegheny River. After the first two days of their journey they arrived at a town near Caledonia, where his brother Ephraim and wife and his sister Mrs. Phoda Scarlett lived. After a few days they continued by sleigh to Olean Point, arriving there in the latter part of February, 1815, having crossed the Allegheny Mountains on the way. His brother Ephraim was a carpenter and followed him in a few weeks to Olean Point. He helped his brother Jonathan build a boat which he was to use to descend the river. By the middle of March, with the river at its flood time, they undertook this arduous journey.

After a long and painful journey, descending the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers in their flatboat, they arrived safely at Cincinnati, in late March or early April, 1815. Staying there nearly a month, they took to their boat once more and descended the Ohio River to New London, a distance of one hundred miles or more, finally landing ten miles farther west, at Lexington, now Scott County, but then Jefferson County, Indiana. Another month elapsed and he moved south-east three miles on the waters of Fourteen Mile Creek, nearly to the Clark County line, where he resided for the remainder of his days.

After a few years Dr. Jonathan Hardy, his wife, a son, and two daughters joined and became staunch members of what is now the "Church of Christ" of Lexington, Indiana. A large portion of his honest earnings during his first few years in the West were used to pay off his former obligations, and his family often suffered for shoes and clothing during those first years.

In the latter part of December, 1836, Dr. Jonathan, who had had several attacks of bilious colic previously, was attacked with it once more. A physician was called but could not save him, and he died in less than twenty-four hours with this attack on Dec. 30, 1836, in his fifty-ninth year.

Elizabeth Hardy lived with her daughter, Rhoda Hughes (Hardy) Brown and her husband, Alpheus Brown, a minister in Lexington, Indiana, from about 1853 or 1854 until the fall of 1855. Elder Brown moved back to Illinois that fall, and Elizabeth Hardy went to reside with her grandchildren, daughters of her own daughter, Mrs. Semiramis P. Snodgrass, who died in Lexington in Dec. 16, 1851. There she resided for some years, and also with her son, Solon and his family. Later she moved from Lexington to the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Roxanna Green Mace, about two miles distant. She resided here very comfortably until within two years of her death. Four of her eleven children preceded her to their death.

In the summer of 1867 she visited at the home of her son, Jonathan, and his third wife, Isabel. She became very attached to their first child, Della, and upon being urged to stay she remained in their household these last two years of her life. They lived but three miles southeast of Lexington on the Scott and Clark County line.

Late in the fall of 1868 she had an attack of pneumonia, which ended in a severe cough. She never recovered, but gradually became weaker. She lingered on until 2 A. M. of the morning of May 17, 1869. She was buried the same day at Liberty graveyard in Clark County, aged nearly 87 years.

She was the mother of seven sons and four daughters, all of whom had middle names of famous men.

711 i Polley Franklin⁷, born Oct. 22, 1802, at Sandown, N. H., and was often called Mary. She was always of a weak constitution. She was a good girl and aided her mother very much in raising so large a family. She joined and was an active member of the Lexington Church. She never married and died on April 23, 1846, in her 43rd year.

712 ii Jonathan Herschel⁷, born March 31, 1804, at Sandown, N. H. He married three times; first, Jame L. Boles on Nov. 19, 1829; she was born on Mar. 5, 1811, and died on July 25, 1841; second, Catherine Ann Fischer on March 22, 1842; she was born on Oct. 4, 1821, and died on Sept. 9, 1864; third, Isabel Ann Cummings on Dec. 18, 1865; she was born on Feb. 21, 1831, and died on Oct. 31, 1877. He died on Jan. 26, 1898, aged nearly 94 years.

Children were: Elizabeth Jane⁸, (born Oct. 31, 1830); James Alexander⁹, (born Feb. 8, 1833); Elvira Ann⁸ (born Aug. 15, 1834); John Perry⁸, (born April 9, 1836); William Jonathan⁸, (born June 9, 1838); Sarah Rebecca⁸, (born April 2, 1840); Sophia Louise⁸, (born March 15, 1843); Dallas Jackson⁸, (born , 1845); Himes Alvarez⁸, (born April 23, 1846); Howard Johnson⁸, (born Dec. 27, 1847); Silas Wright⁸, (born April 6, 1849); Della Belle⁸, (born May 5, 1867); Ida Catherine⁸, (born Feb. 9, 1869);

His third wife had three small boys which they reared. These were: Lucian Sylvester Cummings, Marion Thornton Cummings, and Charles Elmer Cummings.

- 713 iii Oliver Bowers⁷, born June 10, 1806, at Danville, Vermont. He married Charlotte Tru lock on Sept. 19, 1826, and she died on . He died May 27, 1878 at Rockport, Ill. Children were: Elizabeth⁸ (born); Thomas⁸ (born); died); Harriet H⁸ (born); Alvin J⁸ (born Nov. 16, 1831); Samuel⁸ (born).
- 714 iv Semiramis Priestly⁷, born Feb. 4, 1808, at Danville, Vermont; married Samuel Snodgrass on Dec. 27, 1824. Her husband was born on and died on April 27, 1850, and she died soon after on Dec. 16, 1851 at Lexington, Indiana, of a severe attack of quinsy, leaving a family of six children to be cared for. The children were: Naomi Elizabeth⁸ (born Oct. 29, 1826); Francis Marion⁸ (born); Tirzah Jane⁸ (born Apr. 19, 1830); Mary Charlotte⁸ (born); John A⁸ (born Aug. 28, 1837); Alonzo A⁸ (born); and Lambert W⁸ (born Apr. 10, 1845).
- 715 v Solon ~~Trinity~~⁷, born Dec. 31, 1809, at Sandown, N. H.; married first, Lavina Hough on Nov. 10, 1831. She was the daughter of Daniel Hough and was born on Oct. 11, 1815, and died on Dec. 30, 1842, near Lexington, Indiana. His second wife was Margaret Jane Smith, born on Aug. 28, 1822. They were married on Feb. 4, 1844, and she died on Jan. 9, 1889. He died on July 19, 1892, near Lexington, Indiana. Children were: Mary E⁸ (born Oct. 1, 1832); Nancy J⁸ (born Sept. 17, 1835); Susan Semiramis⁸ (born Nov. 16, 1838); Harriet A⁸ (born Jan. 14, 1840); Louisa Campbell⁸ (born May 21, 1842; died Nov. 25, 1842); Hannibal Smith⁸ (born Jan. 8, 1845); Pliny Galo⁸ (born Sept. 2, 1846); Hasteline J⁸ (born Aug. 10, 1849; died June 23, 1850); Campbellina V⁸ (born Nov. 15, 1854); Selina M⁸ (born Nov. 21, 1858).
- 716 vi Clinton Rush⁷, born Oct. 31, 1811, at Sandown, N. H.; married Mahala Hough on Jan. 19, 1836. She was born Oct. 10, 1819 in N. Carolina and died on March 31, 1885. He died on Nov. 6, 1895. They lived on their farm one half mile east of Lexington, Indiana. Children were: Cynthia Roxanna⁸ (born Dec. 26, 1836); Van Sweden⁸ (born July 20, 1838; died Aug. 7, 1838); Sarah Lavina⁸ (born Aug. 19, 1839); Jesse Mavity⁸ (born June 10, 1841; died Sept. 29, 1843); Harriet Jane⁸ (born June 8, 1843); Mahala Malissa⁸ (born March 18, 1845; died April 14, 1846); Galen Hamilton⁸ (born Aug. 7, 1847); Alfred Jones⁸ (born July 11, 1849); Nancy Elizabeth⁸ (born Aug. 21, 1851; died Sept. 26, 1851); Wesley Hartley⁸ (born Feb. 15, 1853); Mary Catherine⁸ (born May 7, 1855); Emma Samantha⁸ (born Dec. 24, 1857); Louis Edward⁸ (born May 24, 1860); Frank Ramon⁸ (born March 15, 1862).
- 717 vii Volney Barlow⁷, born March 11, 1814, at Warner, N. H., and married first, Mary Jane Blackford on June 24, 1836; she was born on , 1817 and died on Dec. 15, 1837; second, Sarah A. Hough on Aug. 29 , 1839; she was born on June 17, 1823, and died on Mar. 7, 1855; and third, Margaret Reid on

March 7, 1856; she was born on Dec. 23, 1828, and died on Sept. 14, 1893. All marriages were near Lexington, Scott County, Indiana. He died in Scott County, Indiana, on Jan. 16, 1893. Children, all born in Scott County, Indiana, were: John Albert⁸ (born April 8, 1837); Minerva Jane⁸ (born Oct. 31, 1840); Hamilton⁸ (born Feb. 8, 1843; died Oct. 15, 1843); Sarah Adeline⁸ (born April 1, 1845); Thomas Henley⁸ (born July 19, 1847); Caroline Isabel⁸ (born Sept. 4, 1849); Alice Ferneli⁸ (born Nov. 21, 1851); Eliza Ann⁸ (born Aug. 17, 1857); Martha Elizabeth⁸ (born March 13, 1860); William Volney⁸ (born Oct. 2, 1863); Maud Margaret⁸ (born Dec. 20, 1866).

718 viii Galen Decatur⁷, born June 22, 1817, at Lexington, Indiana, and was a farmer. He married Narcena Harrod on Oct. 30, 1851 in Scott Co.,. He died after a long illness of consumption on Feb. 7, 1867, and left a widow but no children. She was born on July 23, 1830 at Lexington. Narcena Harrod married Sylvester Rice on Dec. 30, 1869 at Lexington, Indiana. He died on June 7, 1891. She married, third, John B. Acree on Feb. 23, 1893 and he died on March 1, 1903. She died on Mar. 23, 1911 near Lexington, Ind. The only child: Xenophon⁸ (born Dec. 28, 1852; died June 4, 1859).

719 ix Roxanna Green⁷, born July 2, 1819, at Lexington, Indiana. She married Albert Gallitin Mace on Nov. 30, 1841. He was born on Jan. 4, 1812, near Candandagua, New York, and was a farmer. He died on June 25, 1890, near Lexington, Indiana. She died on April 9, 1896. The children were eight in number, five dying in infancy: Lambert Emmons⁸ (born Mar. 6, 1843); Cyrus Lafayette⁸ (born Nov. 7, 1844); Almon Whitcomb⁸ (born in 1840; died in infancy); Elvira Alice⁸ (born in 1847; died in infancy); Rhoda Semiramis⁸ (born in 1849; died in infancy); Theopolis⁸ (born on May 5, 1855; died in infancy); Allison Goodwin⁸ (born on Sept. 15, 1858 died in infancy); Oliver Morton⁸ (born May 11, 1862).

720 x Rhoda Hughes⁷, born Nov. 9, 1821, at Lexington, Indiana. She was married on June 28, 1849, to Alpheus Brown, at Lexington, Indiana, his third wife. He was born on Nov. 21, 1814, near Utica, Ohio, and he died on Dec. 23, 1906 at Rushville, Ill. She died on Aug. 18, 1901, at Rushville, Illinois. The only child was Susan Dorinda⁸ (born Apr. 16, 1850).

721 xi Alvan Jones⁷, born May 9, 1823; died on August 22, 1825.

655 Hannah⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on April 28, 1780. She was raised on her father's farm and married her cousin, David Hardy of Danville, Vermont, on Feb. 19, 1799, at Tewksbury, Mass.

David Hardy was born on April 3, 1776, at Wilmington, Mass., and was the eldest son of David and Hannah (Worcester) Hardy. ~~Soon after their marriage they moved to Groton, N. H., and erected a log cabin in the hills of the surrounding country, as was customary at that time. This was south of Danville, Vermont.~~ They were living in Danville, Vermont, at the time that Dr. Jonathan set up his practice there in 1806.

They probably moved to a farm near Sandown, N. H., in about 1808 and lived near the home of Hannah's parents, Peter and Dorcas Hardy. Hannah was a very

sincere member of the Baptist Church.

They decided to move west and arrived in Indiana with a part of their family in the fall of 1833. They had started in the fall of 1832 but were delayed on the way because of lack of money. They remained in Utica, New York, during the winter of 1832 and 1833 and descended the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers by boat in the late summer of 1833.

About a month after their arrival, with part of their family in Lexington, Indiana, Hannah became sick with a fever and died on October , 1833. She was buried in Liberty graveyard, where her sister, Mary, and her husband, Benjamin Maco, were buried before her.

David Hardy, her husband, died with cholera in , 1849, being "upwards of 70 years of age." He was buried with his wife, Hannah, in the Liberty graveyard near the Clark County line. The children were:

- 722 1 David⁷, born Jan. 14, 1802, at Groton, N. H.; married Sarah J. Lucas on Nov. 12, 1829, at Rumney, N. H. He died at West Rumney, N. H., on July 24, 1872. He was literally born in the woods, and he spent practically all of his life in the lumber business. He learned the carpenter trade and became a contractor and a builder. Many buildings that he built are still standing. He built and contracted buildings in Boston and would saw the lumber in his Vermont sawmills. The children were: Monroe L⁸ (born Mar. 9, 1834, at Groton, N. H.); Freeman Burnham⁸ (born Jan. 18, 1836, at Bridgewater, N. H.); Benjamin N⁸ (born Sept. 8, 1838, at Bridgewater, N. H.); David H⁸ (born Sept. 23, 1840, at Bridgewater, N. H.; died April 26, 1841); George A⁸ (born Jan. 1, 1843, at Waterville, N. H.); Annette M⁸ (born July 16, 1845, at Waterville, N. H.); Elizabeth⁸ (born June 8, 1848, at Waterville, N. H.); John F.⁸ (born at Campton, N. H., on April 16, 1851; died May 29, 1851).
- 723 11 Daniel⁷, (born Aug. 15, 1803; at Groton, N. H.; died April 10, 1804, at Groton, N. H.
- 724 111 Daniel⁷, born April 16, 1805, at Groton, N. H.; married, first, Betsey French at Hebron, N. H., on June 4, 1829; married, second, Lucinda P. Barney at Rumney, N. H., on May 4, 1867. The children were:
- 725 iv Israel⁷, born June 25, 1809, at Groton, N. H.; married Pamela French at Rumney, N. H., on June 9, 1835. He was a farmer and a lumberman. He spent all of his life in the neighborhood of his birthplace. The children, all born at Rumney, N. H., were: Baxter P⁸ (born 1841 or 1842); Harriett⁸ (born 1849).
- Wrong family*

656 Mary Jones⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on April 12, 1782. While living here as a girl she became acquainted with Benjamin Mace, Jr., who was later to be her husband. He lived on his father's homestead which was near Morris Crossing. This was but a few miles from Tewksbury. He was the eldest son of Benjamin Mace, Sr., and his mother's maiden name was Rebecca French. Benjamin, Jr., was the eldest child of a family of six boys and four girls, and he was born on Sept. 12, 1779, at Tewksbury, Mass. After a courtship of about a year, Mary's father moved to Sandown, New Hampshire. He was in debt and by selling his farm and buying a cheaper one he was able to pay all of his obligations.

Mary was a very neat housekeeper and an excellent dressmaker, but when only 18 years of age a severe cough settled on her lungs, which hindered her for the remainder of her life.

Benjamin Mace, Jr., true to his promise, in due time came down to Sandown and they were married in Brintwood, a town adjoining Sandown, N. H., on , 1804, by Rev. Dr. Shepherd, a Baptist minister. Soon after their marriage they settled near Poplin, N. H., now called Fremont. Here they were but six miles from the home of Mary's parents, and she often visited them. Their first child, a boy, was born on this farm but only lived about one year. The child then took sick and died; the Rev. Dr. Shepherd that married them also performed the burial rites for the child.

Benjamin Mace and his wife remained on this farm for six years and then decided to rent a farm about 30 miles away, near Hopkington, N. H. While residing here, Mary was taken very sick with a fever. Her sister, Sophia, who often visited and helped her, and her brother, Dr. Jonathan Hardy, were called to her bedside. Dr. Jonathan prescribed and Sophia remained until her final recovery, a matter of a few weeks.

The couple had been blessed with two other children, both of them boys, while living on the farm near Hopkington. The older was named Laurentius and the younger was named Benjamin Franklin.

After harvesting his crop in the fall of 1810 he took his little family back to Peter Hardy's home at Sandown. He was determined to move to the state of New York, but he did not have enough money to make such a trip and have enough left to buy a farm on his arrival. Therefore, he worked on a farm near his father's farm at Tewksbury, Mass., for nearly one year while his wife made sufficient clothing during the stay with her children at her father's home, so they would not be lacking in that new and unsettled country. Her brother, Dr. Jonathan and family, and her sister, Sophia, were residing with their father, Peter Hardy, at this time also.

Early in May, 1811, they left from Sandown, N. H., by the way of Tewksbury and Hampstead for New York State. Benjamin Mace had five hundred silver dollars, with which he intended to procure a farm, at the time of their departure on this long trip of 400 miles with his wife and two small boys. Mary's sister, Sophia, and her husband Calob Moulton accompanied them as far as Haverhill, Mass. The journey was towards the northwest through the southern part of New Hampshire passing through Hopkington enroute. They crossed the Connecticut River and entered the state of Vermont. Traveling due west they crossed the Green Mountains of Vermont and continued in that direction until they reached the banks of the Hudson River. They followed this river, crossed it above Troy, New York, and followed the Mohawk River to the county of Ontario. This county was located about ten miles south of Lake Ontario and thirty miles east of Rochester, New York. The journey had taken them about four weeks, but they all arrived safely.

Mr. Mace bought a small farm of about one hundred acres with some cleared land, but it was in a country that contained a great deal of swamp land. His farm was located near Holland Patent, New York, and fifteen miles north of

Canandaigua, New York, a large town, in the spring of 1811. The family remained here from the spring of 1811 to the spring of 1817. During the War of 1812 the farmers voluntarily enrolled themselves into what they called "Minute Men." The war was to last about two and one-half years. Benjamin's brothers, Ira and Eli, visited them here and aided the Minute Men when British ships appeared near by on Lake Ontario.

Another son, Albert Gallatin, was born to them on Jan. 4, 1812. He was named after a prominent senator of New York State of that name.

Mr. Mace, in the spring of 1817, was not able to meet the payments on his farm and the prospects for the future looked rather gloomy also. He decided to follow his brother-in-law, Dr. Jonathan Hardy, to the Indiana Territory where the land was rich and could be obtained for but two dollars an acre from the government. Accordingly, Benjamin Mace sold his farm and all that he could not take with him and went to Olean Point, on the Allegheny River, a distance of 130 miles. He hired a man with a good team to take him there and, as others had done before him, built a boat at Olean.

Early in June, 1817, Mr. Mace was allowed to attach his boat to a lumber raft and in due course the raft arrived safely at Marietta, Ohio. He had helped navigate the raft down the river for the privilege of attaching his flat boat to it. Then he hired one of the hands of the lumber raft to help him in safely navigating the river to Cincinnati. Everyone arrived there safely about the last part of June, 1817. The family remained here for about two or three weeks enjoying the hospitality of his brother-in-law, Mr. Merrill Scarlett, and his wife, Rhoda, a younger sister of his own wife.

The family left Cincinnati about the middle of July, 1817, and traveled by boat to the part of London which was about ten miles below Madison, Indiana, and also on the Ohio River, a distance 110 miles.

The two families were again united and Benjamin Mace, his family, and their goods were loaded and hauled by a large wagon to Dr. Jonathan Hardy's home three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana. Dr. Jonathan Hardy was Mrs. Mary Mace's brother.

Sometime in October of that year Mr. Mace rented a farm belonging to Mr. Edward Carrell. This was several miles south of Dr. Jonathan Hardy's home and about 2½ miles north of New Washington, Indiana. He raised a small crop in 1818, for he had but one horse at the time. The same fall Mr. Mace was taken violently sick with alternate chills and fever, but in a few weeks he was well again, but quite weak. The family lived on this farm until February, 1821.

Now he moved again about one and one-half miles north to the farm where Dr. Jonathan Hardy had lived on the Scott and Clark County lines. This was east of Nabb, Indiana. Mary Mace, his wife, had had a bad cough since she was eighteen years of age, which by the spring of 1822 turned into consumption. Even her own brother, Dr. Jonathan Hardy, could hold but little hope for her recovery. By the fall of 1822 she could breathe only with difficulty.

About 2 o'clock in the morning of Sept. 19, 1822, she slipped away. Four of her children survived her, the fifth and oldest having died in infancy. She was buried at about sundown of the same day at "Liberty" graveyard on the Scott and Clark county line about three-fourths of a mile from her last home.

Miss Mary Ross continued on as the housekeeper after the death of Benjamin Mace's wife. In the course of time they were married on , 1823 or 24. They probably lived on the same farm for about two years and then moved north a few miles to a farm in Jefferson County, Indiana. While living here, two additional children were born, the younger after his father's death. The elder was named Eli and the other Ira, after brothers of Benjamin Mace, still living in the east.

In the year of 1826, after he had his corn planted, Benjamin Mace and his two oldest boys went to work on a canal that was being dug between Louisville and Shippensport, Kentucky. He left the youngest boy, Albert Gallatin, at home

to care for the crops, and the father and his two oldest boys hoped to make enough to buy a farm which he had always hoped to own.

They started working on the canal about the middle of May, 1826.

Benjamin Mace returned home feeling very sick early in August, and Dr. Jonathan Hardy pronounced it a severe case of yellow fever. About a week later he died and was buried on the evening of August 13th, 1826, in the Liberty graveyard beside his wife, Mary. He was aged 46 years and some months.

The family held together for awhile, but the two older boys soon went away to work, Mary Mace went back to her father's home with her two children, and the two younger children of the first marriage, Albert and Sophronia, were cared for by Dr. Jonathan Hardy. Mary Mace, Benjamin's second wife, raised her own children in the home of her father, James Ross. She married a second time to a Mr. Williams and they also had one child, a daughter. He left her and went away, nobody knows where. Mary, in a few years, contracted consumption and died in May, 1833, and was buried at the Liberty cemetery, on the other side of her first husband, Benjamin Mace.

The children that lived to maturity all prospered and owned farms of their own.

731 1 ⁷, born in the spring of 1805 near Poplin, N. H. The baby was said to have been a very pretty child but took sick and died in the spring of 1806.

732 11 Laurentius⁷, born on , was named after the inventor of type for printing, at Hopkington, N. H. He married Lucinda, daughter of Isalah Blackford, in 1830, and settled on a farm in 1830. The children were: Mary⁸ (died in infancy); Isaac⁸ (born); Margaret⁸ (born); Wyatt⁸ (born); His wife, Lucinda, died in , 1838. He married, to second, Miss Harriet James on . The children were: Joel⁸ (born ; died at 2 years); Albert⁸ (born); Elizabeth⁸ (born); Angenette⁸ (born); John⁸ (born); His second wife died on , 1872, and he died on near Lexington, Indiana,

733 111 Benjamin Franklin⁷, born on , was named after the American patriot of that name, at Hopkington, N. H. He married Irene Dickey, of Scott County, on . She was born on and died on . He moved to Texas in 1847 and secured a good farm. He died on , 1858. His children were: Raymond⁸ (born); Ira⁸ (born); Adeline⁸ (born); Jane⁸ (born); Solon⁸ (born); Jamison⁸ (born); John⁸ (born); Harriet⁸ (born); Mary⁸ (born).

734 1v Albert Gallatin⁷, born on Jan. 4, 1812, near Conandaigua, New York; married his cousin, Roxanna G. Hardy (See #719) on Nov. 30, 1841, at Lexington, Indiana. She was born on July 2, 1819, at Lexington, Indiana, and died on April 9, 1896. He died on June 25, 1890. The children were: Lambert Emmons⁸ (born March 4, 1843); Cyrus Lafayette⁸ (born March 7, 1844); Almon Whitcomb⁸ (born Sept. 26, 1840; died Aug. 4, 1856);

Elvira Alice⁸ (born in 1847; died in infancy); Rhoda Semiramis⁸ (born in 1849; died in infancy); Theopolis⁸ (born on May 5, 1855; died on Sept. 26, 1857); Allison Goodwin⁸ (born on Sept. 15, 1858; died on June 27, 1860); and Oliver Morton⁸ (born May 11, 1862).

735 v Sophronia⁷, born May 28, 1814, near Canandaigua, New York. She married Joel Paswater on about Feb. 13, 1834. He was born on _____ and died on _____. The children were; Alfred⁸ (born _____); Emily⁸ (born _____); Francis⁸ (born _____); Martha⁸ (born _____); Lemon⁸ (born _____); and three other children that died in infancy.

736 vi Eli⁷, born on _____, 1824 or 25, first child of Mr. Mace's second marriage, was born near Madison, Indiana. He went to live with his half brother, Franklin, who was married before his own mother married Mr. Williams. He was later a salesman of a medical book, with the financial help of his half brother, Albert. Soon after this he enlisted in the Army and was sent to Mexico. He was in the battle of Buena Vista and was severely injured in the knee. He enlisted at New Albany, Indiana, on _____, 1846, and was mustered out on June 25, 1847. After the war he went into several enterprises. He probably tried to prescribe a prescription for himself to prevent cholera and killed himself on July _____, 184____. He was buried at New Washington, Indiana.

737 vii Ira⁷, born on about Dec. _____, 1826, near Madison, Indiana, was the other child of Mr. Mace's second marriage. After the death of his mother he was reared in the family of Mr. Andrew Ferguson, of Nabb, Indiana. He married a daughter of Mr. David Johnson of Scott County, Indiana. He obtained a farm near Nabb and raised a family of three boys and two girls, giving them all a good education. The oldest boy was named William and the oldest girl, Sallie, became a school teacher. Ira Mace died in February, 1881, from an attack of pneumonia.

657 Rhoda⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on March 23, 1784. Her parents, Peter and Dorcas Hardy, later moved their family to Sandown, N. H., in the spring of 1803. Here her father bought a 70-acre farm and they prospered. The home was "a large mansion on the highway leading to the large town of Portsmouth, N. H."

Rhoda Hardy married Merrill (or Marrial) Scarlett of Tewksbury, Mass., on Nov. 9, 1801. Her father was still living in Tewksbury at that time. Merrill Scarlett was a shoemaker by occupation. He was the son of Newman and Molly Scarlett.

They moved to a small town near Caledonia, New York, in the fall of 1813. The town was only a two-day journey from Rhoda's sister, Mrs. Mary Mace, at that time. A Mr. Newman Scarlett, probably the father of Rhoda's husband, and a farmer, was living on the edge of the town in which they lived. He had a daughter, Sally, and she married Ephraim Hardy in the latter part of 1814. Ephraim had come west with Merrill and Rhoda Scarlett in the fall of 1813. He was a brother of Rhoda Scarlett.

Dr. Jonathan Hardy had arrived safely in Lexington, Indiana, and had sent back letters telling of the fine country in which he was located. Therefore,

Marrial and Rhoda Scarlett descended the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers in the summer or fall of 1816 to ply his trade in Cincinnati, Ohio. A year later Benjamin Mace, his wife Mary, and their family likewise arrived in Cincinnati and remained with them for two or three weeks before continuing their journey to Lexington, Indiana, to the home of Dr. Jonathan Hardy. Cincinnati, Ohio, was a city of about 7,000 people at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. Scarlett resided here for some years and finally moved back to New York State, again. Mr. Scarlett died in a few years, in . Rhoda then went back to Sandown, N. H., and lived there for a number of years because she never had any children.

Later she married Mr. Jabez Hoyt of Hampstead, N. H., on Nov. 11, 1829, had a good home, and lived happily with him until his death on Sept. 17, 1843. Jabez Hoyt was born on Jan. 15, 1765, in Chester, N. H., and married, first, Charlotte Little in 1790; she died Feb. 27, 1828. They had two boys and three girls: Hazen, Abigail, Charlotte, Jabez, and Sophia.

After his death she lived with relatives, for she was left well provided for until her own death, which occurred at the home of her youngest sister, Mrs. Sophia Moulton, of Hampstead. She died on , 1858, being "upwards of 84 years old."

658 Peter⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on Jan. 24, 1786. He married Lydia Hunt on , soon after his father had moved to his farm of 70 acres two miles north of Sandown, N. H., on the Mystic River. When Dr. Jonathan moved to Danville, Vermont, in 1812, Peter and Lydia moved into his father's home to help them with their farm. Peter's father had prospered, and his place was on "the great highway leading to the large town of Portsmouth, N. H."

Lydia Hunt was a well educated girl, but after some years they gave up the farm to their brother-in-law, Joseph Wood, because Lydia did not care to live there any longer. They probably moved to Chester, N. H., a distance of about three miles to the west. She died on . He made the first iron mould-bored plow in New England, and the original is now in the Smithsonian Institute at Washington, D. C.

Peter Hardy lived in Chester until he was very old. Then one of his two sons that had emigrated to Michigan persuaded him to come out there. Soon after his arrival he died in about 1866, "being upwards of 80 years old."

The children, all born in Sandown, N. H., were:

738 1 Charles⁷, born May 7, 1816; married Eliza Ann C. Roberts on August 1, 1846, at Sandown, N. H.

739 11 Nelson⁷, born ; married on . He went to Michigan and settled there.

740 111 Jason⁷, born ; married on . He went to Michigan and settled there.

659 Ephraim ⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Towksbury, Mass., on August 23, 1788. His parents, Peter and Dorcas Hardy, later moved their family to Sandown, N. H., in the spring of 1803. Here his father bought a 70-acre farm and they prospered. There home was "a large mansion on the highway leading to the large town of Portsmouth, N. H."

Ephraim remained with his parents until the fall of 1813. At that time he accompanied his brother-in-law, Merrill Scarlett, and his sister, Mrs. Rhoda Scarlett, when they decided to move to a small town near Caledonia, New York. Their sister, Mrs. Mary Mace, and her husband, Benjamin Mace, and family of two small boys had preceded them in the spring of 1811 and lived nearby. Ephraim's brother, Dr. Jonathan Hardy, and family, had also settled near them for the fall and winter of 1814 and 1815, but Dr. Jonathan continued on farther west in March and April, 1815, to the territory of Indiana.

Ephraim met and later married a young lady in this town by the name of "Sally" Scarlett. She was the daughter of Newman and Molly Scarlett, and her father owned a farm on the edge of the same town. She was named Shorebiah and was born on Aug. 5, 1787, at Towksbury, Mass. She was a sister of Merrill Scarlett, Rhoda's husband. Ephraim and "Sally" were married , 1814.

Ephraim was a carpenter and when Dr. Jonathan Hardy left New York State for the Indiana Territory in March, 1815, Ephraim probably helped him build his boat at Olean Point on the Allegheny River. This was nearly a hundred miles from the town in which he lived at that time. He descended the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers, very likely soon after Dr. Jonathan Hardy and his family. They arrived at Cincinnati in the summer of 1815. He moved out near Springfield, Ohio, and died the next year in October , 1816, leaving his young wife and one child. His wife, "Sally" later married Mr. Allen of Ohio. She died

The child was:

742 1 _____⁷, born .

660 Sophia ⁶ Hardy (Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Tewksbury, Mass., on Sept. 28, 1792. Her father owned a farm near the village of Tewksbury, but in the spring of 1803 he moved his family to Sandown, N. H. Here he bought another farm of about 70 acres on the Mystic River and two miles north of Sandown.

Sophia often visited her sister, Mary Mace, and helped her with her work. Mary was troubled with a bad cough all of her life, and as long as they lived nearby on their farm at Poplin and later near Hopkington, N. H., Sophia did all she could for Mary.

Sophia lived on her father's farm until she married Caleb Harriman Moulton of Hampstead, N. H., on Dec. 4, 1810, at Brentwood, N. H. They filed an intention of marriage on Nov. 11, 1810. Shortly after the marriage her sister Mary's family moved to New York State in May, 1811.

Caleb Moulton and his young wife settled in Hampstead, N. H., about seven miles south of her former home. He was born on Oct. 3, 1777, at Hampstead, N. H., and died early in life at Hampstead on July 6, 1832, "aged 44 years."

Sophia was to live at Hampstead for the remainder of her life. Her sister, Rhoda, came to Hampstead after returning from the west following the death of

her first husband, Marrial Scarlett, in New York State. She died in Sophia's home in Hampstead on , 1858.

Sophia died at Hampstead on Nov. 27, 1883, "aged 91 years" and five of her children preceded her in death.

The seven children, all born at Hampstead, N. H., were:

- 743 i Sally⁷, born Aug. 23, 1811; died Oct. 20, 1811.
- 744 ii Peter Hardy⁷, born Dec. 16, 1812; married on
at . He died on
1890, at Salisbury, N. H.
- 745 iii Sally⁷, born April 16, 1815; married Edmond Morse on
at Hampstead, N. H. They lived in Hampstead and Atkinson,
N. H.
- 746 iv Calob⁷, born Jan. 3, 1818; married on
at . He died May 17, 1878.
- 747 v Sophia⁷, born March 10, 1821. She was educated at Lebanon
and Pembroke Academies of New Hampshire and taught school
in East Hampstead, N. H., from 1840 to 1844.
- 748 vi Mary Jane⁷, born Dec. 26, 1823; married Charles Jones on
at .
- 749 vii Bruce⁷, born Nov. 17, 1827; died on , 1867.

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SEVENTH

GENERATION.

SEVENTH GENERATION

712 Jonathan Herschel⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Sandown, N. H., on March 31, 1804. The same year his father got very wet in the harvest and took a violent cold which settled on his lungs, and by the middle of the following February his father, Jonathan Herschel Hardy nearly died. He was advised to study medicine by his doctor and did so for about two years.

Jonathan Herschel Hardy, Jr., was taken by his father to Danville, Vermont, in 1806, where Dr. Jonathan began to practice medicine, but after a little over two years the family returned to Sandown, N. H. Shortly afterwards, in Feb., 1812, they returned to Danville, Vermont, for a short time, and in October, 1813, the family moved about one hundred miles to the southward to Warner, N. H. About a year passed, and in October, 1814, the doctor set out with his family in a team and wagon, crossed the Green Mountains, bound for the state of Ohio. They spent the winter of 1814-1815 near relatives that lived near Caledonia, N. Y.

After a long and painful journey down the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers by flatboat they arrived in Cincinnati, Ohio, in April, 1815. After a month's time the family traveled by boat again down the Ohio River for a distance of another hundred miles to New London, Indiana.

Another month elapsed, and they settled three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana, on Fourteen Mile Creek near what is now the Jefferson, Scott, and Clark County lines, in June, 1815. His father resided here for the remainder of his life, and his son, Jonathan Herschel, lived there the rest of his life as well, until the spring of 1897.

On June 19, 1832, Jonathan Herschel, filed on 38 acres of land in Sec. 7, Twp. -2, range -69, three miles north of Lexington, Indiana. His brother, Volney, was to own land in the same section only four years later.

Jonathan married Jane M. Boles on Nov. 19, 1829, at Lexington, Indiana. She was the daughter of William Boles, Sr. (born in 1765; died on Oct. 25, 1849, at Lexington, Ind.); and his wife, Jane, (born in 1780 and died on Oct. 3, 1858, at Lexington, Indiana). Jane M. Boles was born on March 5, 1811, and died July 25, 1841, and was buried at Lexington, Indiana. She was mother of seven children. The following year after her death, Jonathan married the second time to Catherine Ann Fisher on March 22, 1842. She was born on October 4, 1821, and died Sept. 9, 1864, "aged 42 years." His second wife was the mother of five children. About two years after the death of his second wife he was married for the third time to Mrs. Isabel Ann Cummings, a widow having three boys of her own, which they raised to manhood as well as two girls of their own. They were married on Dec. 18, 1865. Her first husband was James Cummings, and they were married on Dec. 25, 1851, but he died on Aug. 24, 1864. Isabel Ann Dougan was born on Feb. 21, 1831, and she died on Oct. 31, 1877. During his life Jonathan wrote a life of his mother, "The Memoirs of Elizabeth Hardy," and several articles, many of which were of a religious nature and were published in the magazines of the Christian Church, which he joined in 1829, when he was twenty-five years of age.

He voted for every Democratic candidate for president since Andrew Jackson. He lost one of his sons, Dallas, in the Civil War.

At one time he was one of the wealthiest and most prosperous farmers in Scott County, but by becoming surety for almost anyone he finally lost everything but "paid every cent of his debts." He gave up one of the finest farms on Fourteen Mile Creek to pay these debts of his friends. In the spring of 1897 he went to live with his daughter, Mrs. Della Dawson, of Chelsea, about eight or ten miles distant, remaining there until his death on Wed., Jan. 26, 1898, "aged nearly 94 years." He was quite feeble towards the last.

He lived with his daughter, Mrs. "Sallie" Fisher of Centralia, Illinois, during the years of 1888 to 1890. At the time of his death he was the oldest man and resident of Scott County, Indiana.

The children, all born on his farm three miles north of Lexington, Indiana, were:

- 811 i Elizabeth Jane⁸, born Oct. 31, 1830; married James Robert Nickels on Feb. 20, 1847 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on June 2, 1824 near Lexington, Indiana, and died on Nov. 17, 1907 near Dunnegan, Mo. She died on March 29, 1905 near Dunnegan, Mo. The children were: Flora Ann⁹ (born Jan. 23, 1848); William Perry⁹ (born July 26, 1849); John Terrell⁹ (born Sept. 7, 1850); Thomas Herschel⁹ (born Mar. 7, 1852); Margaret Jane⁹ (born Dec. 22, 1853); Sophia Alice⁹ (born July 28, 1856); James Andrew Armour⁹ (born Aug. 10, 1858); David Campbell⁹ (born Jan. 14, 1861); Eva Elizabeth⁹ (born Nov. 8, 1862); Minnie Bell⁹ (born May 27, 1866); Charles Roberts⁹ (born Mar. 14, 1868; died Dec. 3, 1870); Silas Berton⁹ (born Mar. 27, 1870); George Preston⁹ (born May 24, 1873).
- 812 ii James Alexander⁸, born Feb. 8, 1833; married Sarah Jane Pierson on April 20, 1858 at Lexington, Indiana. She was born on Feb. 1, 1838 near Lexington, Indiana and died on Aug. 29, 1904 near Lexington, Ind. He married, second, Sarah Jane Arbuckle on Jan. 9, 1909 at Lexington, Ind. She was born on Dec. 18, 1839 near Indianapolis, Ind. and died on May 1, 1931 near Lexington, Ind. He died on April 25, 1919 at Lexington, Ind. The children were: Adda Alice⁹ (born Feb. 22, 1859); Mary Etta⁹ (born June 4, 1861); Emma Catherine⁹ (born Dec. 13, 1862); Martin Allen Van Buren Percy⁹ (born Feb. 12, 1865).
- 813 iii Elvira Ann⁸, born Aug. 15, 1834; married John Calvin Stalls-
worth on Apr. 1, 1851 near Lexington, Indiana. He was born on Aug. 7, 1828 in Clark County, Indiana and died on Dec. 19, 1909 near Pierson Station, Illinois. She died on Jan. 12, 1912 at Atwood, Ill. The children were: Martha Jane⁹ (born April 15, 1852); William Herschel⁹ (born Aug. 18, 1854); James Edward⁹ (born May 7, 1858); John Lanham⁹ (born July 30, 1860); Anna May⁹ (born Feb. 22, 1864); Charlotte⁹ (born Aug. 19, 1867); Harlie Burton⁹ (born March 13, 1871).
- 814 iv John Perry⁸, born April 9, 1836; married Mary Etta (Allen) Cal-
houn on Nov. 6, 1859 near Browning, Mo. She was born on Sept. 18, 1835 at Chambersburg, New York and died on March 14, 1899 near Cathat, N. Dak. He died on Dec. 2-4, 1891 near Hurdsville, N. Dak. The children were: Elizabeth Jane⁹ (born May 9, 1860); Ambrose Herschel⁹ (born Jan. 26, 1862); Lambert Mace⁹ (born Aug. 26, 1865); Myrtie Ann⁹ (a twin, born Feb. 2, 1874; died Feb. 27, 1879); Miley⁹ (a twin, born Feb. 2, 1874; died Feb. 4, 1874); John William⁹ (born Nov. 27, 1875).
- 815 v William Jonathan⁸, born June 9, 1838; married Mary Isabella Fields on Dec. 14, 1865 at New Washington, Ind. She was born on Sept. 15, 1845 at Redspring, Tenn. and died on Oct. 3, 1894 at Nabb, Scott Co., Ind. He died on Dec. 9, 1895 at Nabb, Indiana. The children were: Jesse Clement⁹ (born Nov. 13, 1868); Thomas W.⁹ (born Aug. 14, 1870); William Herschel⁹ (born July 20, 1872); Rinaldo Jonathan⁹ (born May 12, 1875; died March 24, 1882); Leora Isabella⁹ (born Dec. 19, 1881).

- 816 vi Sarah Rebecca,⁸ born April 2, 1840; married Jacob H. Fisher on Sept. 20, 1864 at Irvington, Ill. He was born on June 13, 1838 at New Washington, Indiana and died on Dec. 25, 1934 at Centralia, Ill. She died on Jan. 5, 1910 at ~~Centralia~~, Ill. The children were: Orlando Henley⁹ (born July 22, 1866); Vertie Casey Phillips Anderson Free Amick⁹ (born Mar. 6, 1869); Morris Mumford⁹ (born May 13, 1874); Clarence Eugene May Rolland (born May 10, 1876); Pearl Grace⁹ (born Oct. 21, 1878).
- 817 vii Sophia Louise,⁸ born March 15, 1843; first child of second marriage; married Solomon Davis Wells on Feb. 16, 1859 at Lexington, Ind. He was born on Aug. 15, 1839 near Chelsea, Ind. and died on Jan. 27, 1908 at Lexington, Ind. She died on Sept. 3, 1864 at Lexington, Ind. They had one child: Clement Lloyd⁹ (born May 10, 1861)
- 818 viii Dallas Jackson,⁸ born , 1845; and was raised on his father's farm three miles north of Lexington, Ind. on Fourteen Mile Creek. He enlisted in the Civil War, ~~about six months before its close~~ on Sept. 30, 1862 at Lexington, Ind., as a private in Company H of the 22nd Indiana Regiment of the Union Army. During the drive from Murfreesboro, Tennessee, he became ill. He was probably in the Battle of Stones River from Dec. 31, 1862 to Jan. 2, 1863, and died on May 13, 1863 at Murfreesboro of the measles, probably due to poor hospitalization and is buried in the National Cemetery there.
- 819 ix Himes Alvaro,⁸ born April 23, 1846; married Julia Marier Arbuckle on Apr. 4, 1867 near Lexington, Ind. She was born on April 12, 1848 near Lexington, Indiana and died on June 26, 1932 near Lexington, Ind. He died on March 4, 1924 near Lexington, Ind. The only child was: Dallas Jackson⁹ (born Dec. 31, 1867).
- 820 x Howard Johnson,⁸ born Dec. 27, 1847; married Julia Etta Baldrige on July 15, 1874 near Centralia, Jefferson Co., Ill. She was born on Sept. 9, 1851 in Jefferson Co., Ill. and died on Feb. 19, 1902 at Centralia, Ill. He died on Sept. 2, 1913 at Centralia, Ill. The children were: Manley Garfield⁹ (born Jan. 8, 1881); Clyde Grover⁹ (born March 29, 1884); Dwight Dallas⁹ (born Aug. 26, 1888)
- 821 xi Silas Wright,⁸ born April 6, 1849; married Alice Mahalia Hough on Dec. 11, 1869 at Lexington, Indiana. She was born on Feb. 24, 1853 at Lexington, Indiana and died on Jan. 26, 1938 at Monticello, Ill. He died on Jan. 1, 1927 at Monticello, Ill. The children were: Valura Belle⁹ (born Sept. 11, 1870); George Campbell⁹ (born Feb. 4, 1873); Harry Edward⁹ (born Aug. 21, 1878); Clara Etta⁹ (a twin; born Aug. 21, 1878); Edna May⁹ (born Feb. 22, 1886)

822 xii Della Belle⁸, born May 5, 1867; first child of the third marriage; married William Cecil Dawson on Dec. 25, 1889 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on Aug. 28, 1866 near Charlestown, Indiana. She died on July 4; 1901 at Chelsea, Indiana. He married, second, Carrie L. Davis on April 5, 1905 at Chelsea, Ind. She was born on June 7, 1872 at ~~Jefferson Co., Ind.~~ and died on July 16, 1929 at Indianapolis, Ind. He now lives with his daughter Laura in Indianapolis, Ind. The children were: William Royal⁹ (born March 15, 1891); Laura Bell⁹ (born Nov. 24, 1894).

825 xiii Ida Catherine⁸, born Feb: 9, 1869; married John Edward Shields on Oct 11, 1894 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on Jan. 25, 1865 at Vienna, Indiana and died on April 5, 1911 at Concord; Indiana. She died on March 25, 1939 at Nabb, Indiana: The only child is: Stella Mae⁹ (born Aug. 15, 1895).

713 Oliver Bowers⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴; Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born on June 10, 1806 at Danville, Vermont. He was the son of Martha Elizabeth (Cochran) and Dr. Jonathan Hardy. His father was a doctor and in 1808, before Oliver Bowers was two years of age, the family returned to their former home at Sandown, N. H.; living at his grandfather, Peter Hardy's, farm home. However, in February, 1812, they returned to Danville, Vermont until October, 1813 when they moved south to Warner, N. H. Finally, in September, 1814 they migrated to New York State and spent the winter at a small town called Four Corners, N. Y., near Canandaigua, New York. In the latter part of Feb., 1815, they continued their journey by flatboat down the Alleg-heny and Ohio Rivers and finally up Fourteen Mile Creek. They settled there on Fourteen Mile Creek in Scott County, near the Clark County line in late April or early May, 1815. Oliver B. Hardy grew to manhood here living at home and helping his father with the work of their farm until his marriage. During the cholera epidemic, he and another young man helped nurse those that were ill, but were not affected themselves.

He married Charlotte Trulock on Sept. 19, 1826 at
Scottsburg, Scott County, Indiana. She was born on at

They settled on a farm near Lexington, Indiana where they lived for several years, all of their six children being born here on the farm. Later the family probably moved to Cincinnati, Ohio where they were divorced or they moved to Illinois and Oliver Bowers Hardy later went to Missouri.

826 iii Harriet H ⁸, born married
 Reed Fleming on

827 iv Alvin Jones⁸, born Nov. 16, 1831; married
 Catherine Ann Deal on June 10, 1860 at Lexington,
 Scott County, Ind. She was born July 17, 1834 at
 , Scott County, Ind. and died July 16, 1903 at Scottsburg, Ind.
 He died March 17, 1907 at Indianapolis, Ind.
 The children were: Thomas Lawson⁹ (born April 3,
 1860); Ida May⁹ (born May 15, 1863); Charles
 Oliver⁹ (born June 27, 1866); Mary Medora⁹ (born
 Nov. 28, 1870); William Alvin⁹ (born May 4,
 1873); Albert Clinton⁹ (born May 20, 1875).

828 v Samuel ⁸, born

714 Semiramis Priestly Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born on Feb. 4, 1808 at Danville, Vermont. Shortly after her birth her father and family returned to Sandown, N. H. until February, 1812, when they again moved to Danville again. In October, 1813, Dr. Jonathan Hardy moved to Warner, N. H. and in October, 1814 they crossed the Green Mountains of Vermont with a team and wagon for the state of Ohio. They spent the winter of 1814-1815 with her father's sister and husband, Mary and Benjamin Mace near Holland Patent, or Caledonia, New York.

In the spring they descended the Allegheny and Ohio rivers by flatboat, arriving in Cincinnati, Ohio in April, 1815. After about a month they settled on Fourteen Mile Creek, three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana (about June 1815). Semiramis grew to womanhood here on her father's farm.

She was married on Dec. 27, 1824 to Samuel Snodgrass of Jefferson County, Indiana by J. P. Crowe. They filed an intention of marriage at Madison, Indiana on Dec. 7, 1824.

Samuel Snodgrass was a native of Kentucky and was born on 1800. He lived there until 1818 and then came to Jefferson County, Indiana with his father, Hugh Snodgrass. Samuel Snodgrass and his family lived on their farm near Lexington, Indiana until his death on April 27, 1851 near Lexington, Indiana. He was a farmer and both he and his wife were members of the Christian Church.

Semiramis, his wife, died less than a year later of a severe attack of quinsy on Dec. 16, 1851 and left a family of seven children, of which one, Francis, was managing the farm at that time. She was buried in the New Bethel Cemetery, 3 miles east of Lexington, Indiana. The children carried on the work at home as best they could after the death of their parents.

The children, all born near Lexington, Indiana, were:

- 829 i Naomi Elizabeth⁸, born Oct. 29, 1826 at Lexington, Indiana, later moved to Centralia, Ill. where she lived with her brother and sister until her death on June 11, 1903 at Centralia, Ill. She never married.
- 830 ii Francis Marion⁸, born 1828; married Mary Cutshall on Sept. 27, 1855 at Lexington, Indiana. She was born on Jan. 14, 1830 at Penn. and died on at He was a farmer and later a soldier in the Union Army and was killed at Pilot Knob, Missouri on April 7, 1864. The children were: John A. Mason⁹ (born Jan. 5, 1859); Charlotte Elizabeth⁹ (born Dec. 14, 1859).
- 831 iii Tirzah Jane⁸, born April 19, 1830; later moved to Centralia with her brother, John and sister, Naomi, in the spring of 1866. She lived there with her brother and sister until her death on Nov. 23, 1913 at Centralia, Ill. She never married.
- 832 iv Mary Charlotte⁸, born at Ohio; married Solomon Law Cutshall on June 21, 1856 at Lexington, Ind. He was born on Oct. 1, 1828 at Ohio and died on Oct. 17, 1925 at Assumption, Ill. She died on at Patoka, Ill. He was a farmer near Patoka, Ill. The children were: Lambert Lafayette⁹ (born Nov. 26, 1857; Charles Ferry⁹ (born July 31, 1859);

Arvine⁹, (born)).

833 v John Addison⁸, born Aug. 28, 1857; married Mary Crawford of Centralia, Illinois on Sept. 14, 1869. She was born on April 27, 1848 at Centralia, Ill. and died on March 24, 1870 near Centralia, Ill. He was a Civil War veteran and a farmer. He died on Sept. 21, 1913 at Centralia, Ill. The only child was: Lulu Florence⁹, (born March 17, 1870).

834 vi Alonzo A.⁸, born 1840; was a private in the Union Army of the Civil War; married his cousin, Susan Dorinda Brown, on at , but they parted later. (See # 880.)

855 vii Lambert Wilmer⁸, born April 10, 1845; married Clarissa Ann Frazier on at Centralia, Ill. She was born on Nov. 3, 1846 at Centralia, Ill. and died on Sept. 25, 1917 at Centralia, Ill. The children were: Banna Luella⁹, (born April 26, 1870; died July 14, 1878); Carrie Ethelyn⁹, (born July 26, 1870); Samuel Wilmer⁹, (born Oct. 13, 1875); Marshall Eugene⁹, (born Feb. 21, 1878).

grad
715 Solon Trinity Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph⁵, John², Thomas¹) was born at Sandown, N. H. on Dec. 31, 1809. He was the son of Elizabeth (Cochran) and Dr. Jonathan Hardy. His father soon moved to Danville, Vermont in February, 1812, but in October, 1813, they settled in Warner, N. H. However, in October 1814 the family crossed the Green Mountains to New York State with a team and wagon. They spent the winter of 1814-1815 near Caledonia, New York. The following spring they descended the Allegheny and Ohio River by flatboat, arriving in Cincinnati, Ohio in April, 1815. After about a month's time they settled on Fourteen Mile Creek three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana in about June, 1815. He was hardly six years of age at this time and was raised and educated by his parents on this farm. Later in life, after his father died, his mother, Elizabeth, lived with his own family for several years.

He married Lavina Fough on Nov. 10, 1831 at New Washington, Indiana. She was a daughter of Daniel Fough and they were of Dutch descent. She was born on Oct. 11, 1815 at . They were blessed with five children but all of them died before the death of their own father. She died on Dec. 20, 1842 at Lexington, Indiana and was buried on their farm near Fourteen Mile Creek.

Solon Hardy married Margaret Jane Smith on Feb. 4, 1844, at Lexington, Indiana. She was born on Aug. 28, 1822 near Buffalo, New York. Her people came from Canada who in turn came from Scotland. Margaret Jane Smith and her brother, George, were left as orphans. Their mother died when Margaret Jane was quite young and she came to live with her aunt in Scott County, Indiana in 1836. She later joined the Christian Church at Concord, near Lexington, Indiana. When George was 18 years of age, his sister sent for him and he came to Indiana. She died on Jan. 9, 1889 from a stroke and was buried on their farm near Fourteen Mile

Creek near Lexington, Indiana.

Solon Hardy lived near and in Lexington all of his life with the exception of one year in Clark County and the latter three years which were spent in Scottsburg, Indiana. In the year of 1871 he adopted and raised his own grandson, Oma F. Hardy. Solon was very well and favorably known throughout the whole county in which he served as township trustee, county commissioner, and county treasurer. He held each of these offices for several terms. He is said to have placed the county orders on at their face value and to him is due much credit for the favorable financial standing of Scott County today.

He joined the Christian Church in 1832 and was lived a zealous christian life until his death which occurred on July 18, 1892 at his residence in Lexington township, Scott County, Ind. The immediate cause of his death was heart failure that was super-induced by overwork. He was buried in the Hardy Cemetery on his farm near Lexington, Indiana.

The children all born on the farm near Fourteen Mile Creek, three miles south of Lexington, Indiana, were:

836 i Mary E. 8, born Oct. 1, 1832; married David W. Hollenbeck on Nov. 1, 1848 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on at and died on at . She died on Feb. 3, 1877 at . The children were:

837 ii Nancy J. 8, born Sept. 17, 1835; died Dec. 25, 1847 at the home of her parents near Lexington, Indiana.

838 iii ~~Jemima Susan~~ Susan Semiramis 8, born Nov. 16, 1838; married John Chaplain Hay on near Lexington, Indiana. He was born on June 2, 1828 at and died on Oct. 12, 1915 near Austin, Indiana. She died on Feb. 18, 1892 near Austin, Indiana. The children were: Eugene Newton⁹, (born May 27, 1856); Almeda Belle⁹, (born Nov. 18, 1858); Julian Douglas⁹, (born March 11, 1860); Henolia Gayle⁹, (born Oct. 5, 1861); Pliny Hannibal⁹, (born Feb. 2, 1863); Vario Elsworth⁹, (born March 21, 1864); Clementine E.⁹, (born Dec. 13, 1865; died Feb. 3, 1866); Cora Etta⁹, (born Dec. 25, 1866); Ocia Elma⁹, (born Oct. 24, 1868); Montania Cammie⁹, (born July 19, 1870); Katherine May⁹, (born Sept. 25, 1871); Solon O. C.⁹, (born Jan. 9, 1874; died Sept. 10, 1874); Clarence O.⁹, (born Sept. 10, 1875); George Joseph⁹, (born Oct. 21, 1877); Florence Pearl⁹, (born Nov. 12, 1880; died July 1, 1884).

839 iv Harriet A 8, born Jan. 14, 1840; married

Samuel Sinclair Snow on

at

. He was born on
at . She died on Sept. 14, 1873
near , Indiana. He was married four
times and his second wife was Lydia Katherine
Tull. He was a plasterer and died on
1906 at . The children were:
Frank⁹, (born ; died
1912; Florence⁹, (born Feb. 12, 1870).

- 840 v Louisa Campbell⁸, born May 21, 1842; died Nov.
25, 1842 at the home of her parents near Lex-
ington, Indiana.
- 841 vi Hannibal Smith⁹, born Jan 8, 1845; first child
of his father's second marriage; married first,
Elizabeth Ann Paris on Jan. 25, 1864 near Lex-
ington, Indiana. She was born on April 7, 1845
at Lexington, Indiana and died on Dec. 7, 1870
near Lexington, Indiana. He married second,
Sarah Malissa Harlan on Oct. 1, 1871 at Lex-
ington, Ind. She was born on Sept. 8, 1845 at Lex-
ington, Ind. and died on Feb. 17, 1920 at
Atlanta, Indiana. He died on July 13, 1905
near ~~Linton~~, Indiana. The children were:
Minnie Lois⁹, (born Nov. 26, 1866); Oma
Hanathon⁹, (born July 17, 1870); Orlando
Hannibal⁹, (born Jan. 25, 1873); Mary Lonena⁹,
(born Oct. 5, 1875); Stella Gertrude⁹, (born
Aug. 7, 1881).
- 842 vii Pliny Gale⁸, born Sept. 2, 1846; married Nancy
Celestine Boles on Nov. 21, 1866 at Lexington,
Indiana. She was born on March 9, 1847 near
Lexington, Indiana and died on Aug. 7, 1926 at
Kent, Indiana. He died on May 1, 1900 at
Kent, Indiana. The children were: Iola
Montana⁹, (born Sept. 11, 1867; died Nov. 6,
1872); Clyde⁹, (born July 26, 1872; died May
17, 1877); Lorena⁹, (born July 30, 1874); Mora
Lee⁹, (born Sept. 14, 1877).
- 843 viii Haseltine J⁸, born Aug. 10, 1849; died
June 25, 1850 at the home of her parents near
Lexington, Indiana.
- 844 ix Campbellina Virginia⁸, born Nov. 15, 1854;
married Edward Campbell on March 13, 1871 at
Lexington, Indiana. He was born on ~~Sept. 13,~~
~~1850 at Lexington, Ind.~~ and died on Nov. 9,
1909 at Lexington, Indiana. She died on April
8, 1921, at Shelbyville, Indiana. The children
were: Dana Edward⁹ (born Dec. 25, 1871); Ovid Charles⁹
(born Sept. 13, 1873); Frederick⁹ (born July 21, 1877);
Thomas Hannibal⁹ (born Oct. 22, 1879); Mary Margaret⁹
(born Sept. 4, 1881); Clyde Francis⁹ (born Dec. 26, 1883);
Guy Hardy⁹ (born Dec. 8, 1883).



x Solene Margaret ⁸, born Nov. 21, 1878; married William H. Pounds on March 7, 1878 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on March 23, 1857 at Lexington, Indiana.

They lived on a farm two miles south of Lexington, Indiana all of their married life. She was a member of the Christian Church of Lexington, Indiana and later changed her membership to the Christian Church of Concord, Indiana. Her health had been failing for several years before she died on Sept. 11, 1917 at Lexington, Indiana. *He was buried in the Lexington cemetery.*

Following the death of his wife, William Pounds sold his farm and retired to live in Lexington, Indiana. They did not have any children.

Later, he married a widow, Mrs. Eliza (Gray) Storem on Oct. 9, 1923 at Lexington, Ind. He died on Feb. 23, 1937 at Lexington, Indiana. She continues to live in their home at Lexington but is quite aged. She has three sons by her first marriage, namely: William of Indianapolis, Jesse of Fort Wayne, and Mark of Michigan City, Indiana.

716 Clinton Rush Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born on Oct. 31, 1811 at Sandown, N. H. He was the son of Elizabeth (Cochran) and Dr. Jonathan Hardy. When he was about three years old his parents crossed the Green Mountains of Vermont with a team and wagon. After a long and painful journey across New York state, where they spent the winter of 1814-1815, they traveled down the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers. They arrived safely at Cincinnati, Ohio in April, 1815. About a month later the family moved to and settled on Fourteen Mile Creek, about 5 miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana.

Clinton R. Hardy settled on a farm of his own 1 mile east of Lexington, Ind. in 1834 and he remained there until his death. He married Mahala Hough on Jan. 19, 1836 at New Washington, Ind. She was born on Oct. 10, 1819 in New Washington, Clark County, Indiana and was the daughter of John and Nancy Hough. Her parents came from North Carolina and they were of Dutch descent. Sarah Hough, her sister, was the second wife of Clinton's brother, Volney Barlow Hardy.

They lived on their farm 1 mile east of Lexington, Indiana all their lives. They both helped to organize the Christian Church at Lexington, Indiana in 1852. Prior to that date they were members of the Christian Church on Fourteen Mile Creek where Mahala was immersed by Rev. John B. New in June, 1836. Clinton R. Hardy was a deacon in the Lexington Christian Church for more than forty years. Mahala Hardy died on March 31, 1885 on their farm near Lexington, Indiana. Her death was due to malignant catarrh of the head which developed into paralysis during the last 3 weeks of her life.

He continued to live on his farm until his death on Nov. 6, 1896 at his home near Lexington, Indiana at the age of 84 years. His death was due to heart trouble.

He cast his first vote in 1832 when General Andrew Jackson

was a candidate for reelection.

The children, all born on his farm $\frac{1}{2}$ mile east of Lexington, Indiana and all members of the Christian Church of Lexington, Ind., were;

- 846 i Cynthia Roxanna⁸, born Dec. 26, 1836 never married; public school teacher for thirty-one years, returning to her father's farm following the death of her mother. She was a very active member of the Lexington Christian Church which she joined at the age of seventeen. She died on Feb. 2, 1905 on her father's farm, near Lexington, Ind.
- 847 ii Van Sweeden⁸, born July 20, 1838 and died on Aug. 7, 1858 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 848 iii Sarah Lavina⁸, born August 19, 1839; married David Frank Ratts on Nov. 3, 1857 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on _____ in Clark County, Indiana and died on _____, 1914 at Minneapolis, Minn. She died on Jan. 29, 1931 at Los Angeles, Cal. He was a carpenter and later in life operated a grocery store in Minneapolis, Minn. The children were:
- 849 iv Jesse Mativity⁸, born June 10, 1841; died Sept. 29, 1843 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 850 v Harriet Jane⁸, born June 8, 1843; married Peter Stephen Dykins on April 7, 1870 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on Nov. 13, 1834 in Cincinnati, Ohio and died on Dec. 16, 1891 at Lexington, Indiana. She died on Feb. 15, 1909 at Lexington, Indiana. The children were: Robert Clinton⁹, (born Oct. 1, 1871); Fredrick Mills⁹, (born Dec. 15, 1876); Anna⁹, (born Jan. 25, 1879); Homer Hardy⁹, (born April 20, 1885; died July 29, 1885).
- 851 vi Mahala Malissa⁸, born March 18, 1845; died April 14, 1846 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 852 vii Galen Hamilton⁸, born Aug. 7, 1847; married Eliza Jane Cutshaw on _____ near Lexington, Indiana. She was born on April 13, 1844 at _____ and died on Oct. 31, 1889 near Lexington, Indiana. He married second, Ella Greiskel on _____ at _____. She was born on _____ at _____ and died on May 24, 1924 at _____. He died on June 3, 1922 at Chicago, Ill. He was a farmer for many years.

The children were: Cora Dykins⁹, (born Oct. 16, 1870); Charles Samuel⁹, (born June 12, 1875); Galen Caesar⁹, (born _____); _____⁹, (born _____).

- 853 viii Alfred Jones⁸, born July 11, 1849; married _____ on _____ at _____.
She was born on _____ at _____ and died on _____ at Indianapolis, Ind.
He died on Feb. 14, 1911 at Indianapolis, Ind.
He worked for the Frank Bird Transfer Co. of Indianapolis, Indiana for many years. The only child was: Birdie⁹, (born _____).
- 854 ix Nancy Elizabeth⁸, born Aug. 21, 1851; died Sept. 28, 1851 at Lexington, Indiana.
- 855 x Wesley Hartley⁸, born Feb. 15, 1853. He never married but lived his entire life on the farm where he was born and raised. His father and oldest sister, Cynthia, lived with him the later years of their life. He died on Oct. 17, 1930 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 856 xi Mary Catherine⁸, born May 7, 1855; married John Greenleaf Chambers on July 4, 1876 at Lexington, Indiana (no relation to Emma Samantha's husband #857). He was a school teacher and was born on Oct. 1, 1844 near Kent, Indiana and died on Aug. 28, 1936 at Portland, Oregon. She died on Feb. 14, 1929 at Portland, Oregon. The children were: Clarence Buford⁹, (born June 14, 1877); Ella⁹, (born Aug. 5, 1879); Elmer Voorhees⁹, (born Oct. 1, 1880; died June 2, 1916); Cora⁹, (born June 12, 1882; died on Dec. 9, 1882).
- 857 xii Emma Samantha⁸, born Dec. 24, 1857; married John Morgan Chambers on _____, 1876 at _____ (no relation to Mary Catherine's husband #856). He was born on Aug. 10, 1848 at Greensburg, Indiana and died on Aug. 8, 1925 at Indianapolis, Indiana. She died on March 7, 1885 at North Vernon, Indiana. The children are: Daisy Mary⁹, (born June 4, 1877); Harriet Belle⁹, (born April 10, 1880).
- 858 xiii Louis Edward⁸, born May 24, 1860; married, first, Eva Olvey on _____ at _____ She was born on _____ at _____ and died on _____ at _____ He married, second, Woodie Brennan on _____ at _____ She was born on _____ at _____ He married, third, Edna Needham, a widow, on _____ at _____ She was born on _____ and died on _____ He was an engineer on the _____

C. C. C. and St. Louis railroad for many years.
He died on Feb. 12, 1935 at Charlestown, Ind.

359 xiv Frank Ramon⁸, born March 15, 1882; married Ella Wood Hedden on Jan 6, 1886 at New Albany, Ind. She was born on Sept. 24, 1863 at New Albany, Ind. He was a telegraph operator and died on May 15, 1942 at New Albany, Indiana. She is in poor health and is living at New Albany, Ind. The children are: Frank Clinton⁹, (born Oct. 27, 1886); Frances Marcuerite⁹, (born Oct. 8, 1889); Glady's Marie⁹, (born Dec. 18, 1900).

717 Volney Barlow⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Lerner, N. H. on March 11, 1814. In October of this same year his father Dr. Jonathan A. Hardy, decided to move to the state of Ohio, where he thought he would be able to provide better for his growing family of seven children.

Dr. Jonathon Hardy and his family moved to New York state in September and October of 1814 encountering heavy rains on the way. They lived in a dwelling near what was then known as "Four Corners" in northern New York during the winter of 1814-1815.

They continued to Olean Point, New York in February, 1815. There they built a boat and descended the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers at "flood time." The journey was a hazardous one but they all arrived safely at Cincinnati, Ohio late in April, 1815. After about a month had passed they descended the Ohio River all of another hundred miles. They traveled up Fourteen Mile Creek, settling on its banks, three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana.

Volney Barlow and his brothers and sisters all grew up on this farm. His education was mostly obtained from his brother Jonathon, and sister "Polley." He married Mary Jane Blackford of Scott County, Indiana on June 24, 1836. She was born on , 1817 near Lexington, Ind. and died soon after the birth of her only child. She died on Dec. 15, 1837 at their home near Lexington, Ind. Volney had started to farm on a tract of 38 acres of land in 1836. It was located three miles north of Lexington, Indiana on Hog Creek and the same section as that of his older brother, Jonathon's farm. He and his oldest son later made brick and built brick houses, etc., near Lexington, Indiana some of which still stand today.

Sarah A Hough of Scott County, Indiana became his wife on Aug. 29, 1839. She was born on June 17, 1825 in Davidson, Tennessee and was the daughter of John and Nancy Hough. Clinton Rush Hardy's wife, Mahala, was her sister. They were of Dutch descent. Volney B. Hardy and family made their home on his farm until the death of his second wife. Her death occurred on March 7, 1855 on their farm near Lexington, Indiana.

His third marriage was to Margaret Reid also of Scott County, Indiana on March 7, 1856. She was born on Dec. 23, 1828 near Lexington, Indiana. Her parents were members of the Methodist Church but she and all of her children united with the Christian Church of Lexington.

Volney B. Hardy died on Jan. 16, 1893 on his farm at Lexington, Indiana on Jan. 16, 1893. His wife Margaret was to survive him by but a few months and she died at the home of her

eldest child, Eliza Ann, in Drain, Oregon on Sept. 14, 1896.

The children, all born three miles north of Lexington,
Indiana were:

- 860 i John Albert⁸, born April 8, 1877; married first, Elizabeth Belle Duxton on March 25, 1878 in Scott County, Indiana. She was born on July 25, 1855 in Scott County, Ind. and died July 20, 1895 at her home near Lexington, Ind. He married, second, Charlotte Caroline Bruce on Aug. 5, 1894 in Scott County, Ind. She was born in Scott County, Ind. on Aug. 1, 1856 and she is still living. Her husband died on Feb. 25, 1917 at their farm near Lexington, Indiana. There were six children by the first marriage and only one by the second marriage. The children, all born in Scott County, Ind. were: Viola Belle⁹, (born Sept. 14, 1874; died Nov. 11, 1888); Malta Nathaniel⁹, (born Nov. 30, 1876); Valures John⁹, (born Oct. 29, 1878); Charles Edgar⁹, (born Jan. 19, 1880); Oliver Norton⁹, (born Nov. 29, 1881); Allen Barlow⁹, (born Oct. 22, 1893); Bruce Denton⁹, (born Sept. 21, 1895).
- 861 ii Minerva Jane⁸, born Oct. 31, 1840; eldest child of her father's second marriage. She married first, Asher Fenton Taylor on Feb. 3, 1861 at Lexington, Indiana but he died of illness in the Civil War on March 22, 1865 at Albany, Indiana. She married, second, James Shearer on March 5, 1866 at Point Douglas, Minn. He was born on Oct. 30, 1815 at Palmer, Mass and died on Jan. 10, 1893 at Prescott, Wisconsin. She died on May 7, 1921 at Prescott, Wisconsin. The children all born near Point Douglas, Minn. were: Florence Ellen⁹, (born Nov. 6, 1861); Marcus Albert⁹, (born Sept. 30, 1867); Martha Leora⁹, (born March 21, 1869); Irvin Ray⁹, (born July 4, 1874).
- 862 iii Hamilton⁸, born Feb. 12, 1843; died Oct. 15, 1845. on his parents farm near Lexington Indiana.
- 863 iv Sarah Adeline⁸, born April 1, 1845; married John T. Murphy on Oct. 1, 1872 at Point Douglas, Minn. He was born on Jan. 20, 1846 at Lexington, Indiana and died on April 24, 1927 at Northfield, Minn. She died on April 23, 1926 at Northfield, Minn. The children, born in Northfield, Minn., were: Fred E⁹, (born June 28, 1874); Charles J⁹, (born Oct. 16, 1878).
- 864 v Thomas Henley⁸, born July 19, 1847; married Mary Caroline Murphy on Nov. 12, 1871 near Lexington, Indiana. She was born on Oct. 19, 1851 near Lexington, Indiana and died on Aug. 3, 1892 near Lexington, Indiana. He died on Sept. 11, 1898 near Lexington, Indiana. The children were: Anna Madalene⁹, (born Oct. 30, 1872); Infant⁹

Nardy (born Aug. 25, 1875; died Aug. 25, 1875); William D ⁹, (born July 15, 1875; died July 16, 1875); Salvay Penley⁹, (born Jan. 14, 1878); How Muncie⁹, (born Oct. 19, 1890); Florence Helen⁹, (born Jan. 27, 1895); Frank⁹, (born Aug. 1, 1897); Bertha Anna⁹, (born Feb. 10, 1892).

865 vi Caroline Isabel⁸, born Sept. 4, 1849; married Cyrus Lafayette Pace at Lexington, Indiana on Oct. 18, 1871. He was born on Nov. 7, 1844 near Lexington, Indiana and died on Sept. 3, 1923 near Scottsburg, Indiana. She died on Aug. 2, 1927 near Scottsburg, Indiana. The children (five of the eight died in infancy) were: Helen⁹, (born Aug. 1872; died Oct. 1874); Laura⁹, (born March 17, 1874); Almon Galliton⁹, (born Nov. 24, 1875); Luther Howe⁹, (born April, 1879; died Aug. 1879); Roxanna⁹, (born 1880; lived a few months); Cynthia⁹, (born in 1882; lived a few months); Caroline Ellen⁹, (born Feb. 14, 1885); and Infant⁹, (born 1875; lived a few hours).

866 vii Alice Peimelia⁸, born Nov. 21, 1851; married William Edward Blocher on Nov. 27, 1870 at Lexington, Ind. He was born on July 4, 1833 at Blocher, Indiana and died on March 29, 1900 at Indianapolis, Indiana. She died on Sept. 16, 1884 at Greensboro, Indiana. The children were: Eunagene⁹, (born Jan. 5, 1870); Lola May⁹, (born May 16, 1873); Pearl⁹, (born May 11, 1878); Edward Franklin⁹, (born Aug. 7, 1879); Clarence Linley⁹, (born Oct. 18, 1881).

867 viii Eliza Ann⁸, born Aug. 17, 1857; was the first child of her father's third marriage. She never married and in her early years was a very sickly child, subject to long seiges of illness during the hot summer months. After reaching an age of 23 or 24 she became much stronger and took up dress making as an occupation at home. Later she bought out the milliner in Lexington, Ind. and combined this with her dressmaking. She continued here until she went to Drain, Oregon in November, 1893. Her health began to fail soon after she reached Oregon and she died on Sept. 15, 1894 at Drain, Oregon.

868 ix Martha Elizabeth⁸, born March 15, 1860; married James Wilson Robinson at Lexington, Indiana on Nov. 14, 1880. He was born on Jan. 30, 1856 in Washington County, Ind. and died on Jan. 24, 1919 at ^{Montana}, Montana. She lives at Newberg, Oregon at present. The children were: John Albert⁹, (born Aug. 31, 1881); Meta Margaret⁹, (born Sept. 7, 1883); Ann Laude⁹, (born Sept. 16, 1886); William Roland⁹, (born

Dec. 9, 1889); Hardy⁹, (born July 31, 1891).

869 x William Volney⁸, born Oct. 2, 1868; married Lillian Keaki Kawai Akina on April 2, 1915 at Wimea, Hawaiian Islands. She was born on Dec. 25, 1885 at Kapaa, Kauai, Hawaiian Islands. They live at Kapaa, Kauai at present. The children are: Galen Akina⁹, (born Jan. 4, 1917; died Jan. 4, 1917); Barlow Likolau⁹, (born March 30, 1919); Kausi Reid⁹, (born Jan. 4, 1921).

870 xi Maud Margaret⁸, born Dec. 20, 1866; married Charles E. Shirley on May 30, 1896 at Lexington, Indiana. He was born on Dec. 29, 1867 at Orangeville, Indiana and died on Feb. 12, 1918 at Orleans, Indiana. She lives at Sunburn Brooke Hall, Media, Pennsylvania at the present time. The children are: Mary Margaret⁹, (born Feb. 7, 1899); Hardy Homer⁹, (born Nov. 20, 1900); Samuel Crawford⁹, (born April 26, 1902).

718 Galen Decatur⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Lexington, Indiana on June 22, 1817 and was raised on his father's farm three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana. He was the son of Martha Elizabeth (Cochran) and Dr. Jonathan Hardy.

Galen D. Hardy married Marcena Harrod on Oct. 30, 1851 in Scott County, Indiana. She was born on July 23, 1830 near Lexington, Indiana. They owned a farm about one or two miles northwest of Lexington, Indiana and lived there until his death on Feb. 7, 1867 which was due to consumption. He was buried in the Harrod Cemetery two miles from Lexington, Indiana. They had but one child.

Marcena was the fifth child of Sarah (McCrury) and Issac Harrod's nine children. They were: Ansoletto, Emmaretta, Irwin J., Betsy Ann, Marcena, Samantha J., William S., and Mary M. Issac Harrod filed on Congressional land two miles northwest of Lexington, Indiana many years ago. His two story brick house, built in 1854, is still in use. The Harrod Cemetery is also located on this farm.

Marcena Hardy was married again to Sylvester P. Rice on Dec. 30, 1869 by Rev. Almond D. Hinds in Scott County, Indiana. They lived on a farm near Wooster, north of Lexington, until his death. He was born on July 11, 1825 in Scott County, Indiana and died there on June 7, 1891. He had previously married Mary Cline of Scott County, Indiana who was born on Feb. 5, 1847 and had died on May 31, 1869, leaving him with 4 children: William L., Mary, Eldridge, and to be cared for. Mr. Rice and Marcena did not have any children but they raised a boy, Harvey Napier, on their farm which was at the edge of the small town of Wooster, Indiana. Sylvester P. Rice was the second child of Rhoda and Stephen Rice's three children, namely; W. W., Sylvester P., and Mahala Rice.

The third and last marriage of Marcena Harrod was to John B. Acreo on Feb. 23, 1893 in Scott County, Indiana. He was also a farmer and was born on June 21, 1821 and died on March 1, 1903 in Scott County. His first wife died on July 11, 1890.

During Marcena's last illness of many months, she was cared for by Harvey Napier and his wife on their farm, near that of Marcena and Sylvester Rice's, until her death on Jan. 20, 1911 of "senile pneumonia."

The only child, born near Lexington, Indiana, was:

- 871 i Xenophon⁸, born Dec. 28, 1852; died on June 4, 1859 of scarlet fever and was buried in the Harrod Cemetery, near Lexington, Indiana. He was considered to be a very intelligent boy.

- 719 Roxanna Green⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born at Lexington, Indiana on July 2, 1819 and was raised on her father's farm three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana. She was the daughter of Martha Elizabeth Cochran and Dr. Jonathan Hardy.

She married her cousin, Albert Gallatin Mace, on Nov. 30, 1841 at her home near Lexington, Indiana. He was the son of Benjamin Mace, Jr. and Mary (Hardy) who followed Roxanna's father, Dr. Jonathan Hardy to the Indiana Territory in 1817.

Albert Gallatin Mace was born on Jan. 4, 1812 near Canandaigua at Holland Patent, New York where his father had settled on a farm. His early life was spent in New York and he was taken to Indiana when but five years of age. The family traveling by boat down the Allegheny and Ohio Rivers as related in the life of Mary⁶ Hardy. His father died in 1826 and he had to work out on various farms as soon as he was able to do so.

The young couple settled on a farm about two and one-half miles northwest of Lexington, Indiana. Albert Mace started farming for himself with 80 acres of land in 1833. He accumulated a very fine farm of 360 acres for his home place besides several others by good industrious hard work. He was able to give his two oldest boys each a farm of 160 acres and as security for others debts he also gave away more than \$5,000. The home place was on Wood's Fork Creek.

Roxanna's husband died on June 25, 1890 at Lexington, Ind. After his death she lived with her eldest son, Lambert, who lived seven miles east of Scottsburg, Indiana. She lived there until her death in April 9, 1896 near Scottsburg, Indiana.

The children, all born on their farm near Lexington, Indiana and five of them dying in infancy were:

- 872 i Lambert Emmons⁸, born March 4, 1843; married Eliza P. Reid on Dec. 26, 1866 at Lexington, Indiana. She was a half-sister to Volney Barlow Hardy's third wife (See #717). She was born on March 14, 1844 in Scott County, Ind. and died on March 14, 1925 near Lexington, Ind. He died on Dec. 8, 1911 near Lexington, Indiana. The children were: Eva Catherine⁹ (born Oct. 4, 1868); Roxanna⁹, (born Sept. 16, 1870); Larson Nichols⁹, (born July 21, 1872); Elmer Ellsworth⁹ (born 1875); Walter Alpheus⁹, (born 1877); Martha Ellen⁹ (born Dec. 25, 1879); and Lola Reid⁹, (born June 8, 1882).

- 873 ii Cyrus Lafayette⁸, born Nov. 7, 1844; married Caroline Isabel Hardy, daughter of Volney Barlow Hardy (see # 717) on Oct. 18, 1871. She was



born on Sept. 4, 1849 and died on Aug. 3, 1857. He died on Sept. 3, 1826. They had eight children, five dying in infancy: Helen⁹ (born 1872, died in 1874); Laura⁹ (born March 17, 1874); Almon Galliton⁹ (born Nov. 24, 1876); Luther Howe⁹ (born April, 1879; died Aug. 1879); Romana⁹ (born 1880; lived a few months); Cynthia⁹ (born 1882; lived a few months); Carrie Ellen⁹, (born Feb. 14, 1885); (See Caroline Isabel Hardy #865); Infant⁹ (born in 1885; lived a few hours);

- 874 iii Almon Whitcomb⁸, born on Sept. 26, 1845; died on Aug. 4, 1856 of an abdominal ailment near Lexington, Indiana.
- 875 iv Elvira Alice⁸, born in 1847 and died in infancy near Lexington, Indiana.
- 876 v Rhoda Semiramis⁸, born in 1849, died in infancy near Lexington, Indiana.
- 877 vi Theopolis⁸, born on May 5, 1845; died on Sept. 26, 1857 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 878 vii Allison Goodwin⁸, born on Sept. 15, 1853 died on June 27, 1860 near Lexington, Indiana.
- 879 viii Oliver Horton⁸, born on May 11, 1862; married Ida Mae McNeeley on August 28, 1882 at Lexington, Ind. She was born on May 25, 1835 near Lexington and died on Oct. 5, 1906 near Concord, Indiana. He died on Aug. 31, 1905 near Concord, Indiana. The four children were: Friedrick Gallatin⁹ (born June 28, 1883); Fern Eliza⁹ (born Jan. 3, 1887); Wayne Addison⁹ (born April 15, 1893); Irvin Foster⁹ (born May 30, 1902).

720. Rhoda Hughes⁷ Hardy (Jonathan⁶, Peter⁵, James⁴, Joseph³, John², Thomas¹) was born Nov. 9, 1821 on her parents farm three miles southeast of Lexington, Indiana. Her education was probably obtained from her oldest sister and brother, Jonathan and Polley, at home on the farm and in the nearby country schools. She was a school teacher for several years and some of her own relatives were her pupils, such as her niece, Sophia Louisa Hardy.

She married Rev. Alphaena Brown on June 28, 1849 at her home near Lexington, Indiana. This was his third marriage. He was born on Nov. 21, 1814 near Utica, Ohio and when but twelve years of age he was left an orphan and had to shift for himself. He married, first, Susan Morarity on October 20, 1834 in Mt. Gilead, Ohio. She was born on March 13, 1818 at _____ and died on Feb. 1, 1844 near Lexington, Indiana. They had five children which were named: (in order of their birth); Mary B., Sarah B., Ziba G., John A., and Abner M. Brown. The youngest died 3 days after his mother and was not one year old. He married, second, Milly C. Snow on April 11, 1844 at her home near Lexington, Indiana. She was born May 11, 1824 near Lexington, Indiana and died on Feb. 11, 1849 near Rushville, Ill. They had three children



which were named: (in order of their birth) Louis H., William H., and Alpheus H. Brown. The two oldest children died before they were two years of age.

Elder Alpheus Brown, as he was called, served the Christian Church near Lexington, Indiana for several years and then moved to Rushville, Schuyler County, Ill. in 1843. Soon after he settled there he was employed in the construction of the Kerr flour mill, which was then known as the Little, Ray, and Brown mill. Elder Brown was a very devout Christian but he did not depend on his ministerial labors for a livelihood. He labored during the week at his trade, carpentering, and on the Sabbath he preached in the pulpit. In many instances he often made long trips to his preaching appointments, sometimes walking many miles. He was surely one of the pioneers in the church of the early days.

One week after his marriage to Rhoda H. Hardy in 1849 they moved to the Ripley, Brown County, Illinois. He preached there for two years and also superintended the construction of the Christian Church which stood for over 50 years. His next appointment was at Perry, Pike County, Illinois, where he was not only a minister, but assisted in the building of a new church. Their next move was to Lexington, Indiana, in about 1852; his wife's former home. He was the first minister in the Lexington Christian Church and remained there for over two years doing evangelistic work. Rhoda's mother, Elizabeth (Cochran) Hardy lived with them from about 1853 or 1854 until they returned to Perry, Illinois in the fall of 1855. Here he operated a store for three years, selling dry goods and groceries. In the spring of 1858 they moved to Louisiana, Mo. where he was a minister for two years. The following six years he was pastor of the New London, Salt River church, Ashley, Lick Creek Church, Frankford, Bowling Green, and Clarksville, Mo. churches. All of these were located in Pike County or Ralls County, Mo. On Aug. 4, 1863, Elder Alpheus Brown and his wife's brother, Oliver Bowers Hardy, started a shoe and boot making business at Louisiana, Mo. However, in 1863, Rev. Brown moved to Centralia, Mo. where he resided for two years and Oliver B. Hardy moved a few miles across the Mississippi River to Rockport, Ill. After spending three more years in farming, Rev. Brown purchased a claim near Fredonia, Wilson County, Kansas in 1869. His son, Ziba, had settled there a few years before this time. They resided there for two years and then he became a minister of the church in Liberty, Adams County, Ill. Later they moved to Macomb, McDonough County, Illinois and then to Lafayette Stark County, Ill. After a year's residence in Bushnell, McDonough County, Ill. he returned to Rushville, Schuyler County, Ill. in Sept. 1879, after an absence of thirty years and still preaching the Gospel. They lived here the remainder of their married life celebrating their Golden Wedding Anniversary on June 28, 1899. She was stricken with paralysis on Saturday evening, August 17. She was unconscious throughout the night and passed away at 2 A. M. on Aug. 18, 1901 at their home in Rushville, Illinois.

Following the death of his wife, Alpheus Brown lived at his home with his daughter, Mrs. Susan Brown, until his death on Dec. 23, 1906 at his home in Rushville, Illinois.

The only child was:

880

i Susan Dorinda⁸, born April 22, 1850 at Ripley,
Brown County, Mo.; married Alonzo A. Snodgrass
on at . They were
divorced in 1877. She married, second, Alrick
Mann Foster on Sept. 18, 1879 at Rushville,
Illinois. He was born on Feb. 17, 1824, in Essex
County, New York and died on Dec. 18, 1888 at
Rushville, Ill. She died on March 4, 1918 at
Rushville, Ill. The children were: Lillie May⁹
(born Sept. 19, 1870); Alpheus Guy⁹ (born May
27, 1872); Alrick Mann, Jr.⁹ (born Jan. 15, 1881).

